Due to the extent and the range of its contents, this bibliography has been developed around a series of classifications. These classifications are patterned after the standard library card catalog filing system in which a general category is presented first in the heading, followed by a succession of refinements as needed. For example: Ethnic Communities - Chinatown - United States - General. This conveys that this section contains general works about American Chinatowns. The category names have been selected to locate related categories near to one another, thus the broadest category here is "Ethnic Communities." Gathering all of the references regarding these communities together ensures that similar information regarding Little Italy is close by.

Each classification has been given a number, which is presented in ascending order. The number corresponds to the 1 or 2 digit number found with the reference in the text. For example: (2. Itelson, et al, 1976) This indicates that the 1976 Itelson reference can be found alphabetically listed in classification number 2 - Behavioral Mapping just below. At some locations in the text, a group of references are identified that are located in the same classification in the Bibliography. In these instances, the classification number for the first reference is applicable to each of those included within the parentheses. For example, (2. Francis 1984; Nasar & Yurdakul 1990) indicates that both works can be found in classification 2 - Behavioral Mapping.

1. **Acoustics - Environmental**


2. **Behavioral Mapping**


3. China & S.E. Asia - General


Clellow, Carol (1978) Hong Kong, Macau & Canton. Lonely Planet Publications: Victoria, Australia.


4. Chinese Americans & Chinese Emigrants


5. Ethnic Communities - Chinatown - General


6. Ethnic Communities - Chinatown - Theory


7. Ethnic Communities - Chinatown - Canada

8. Ethnic Communities - Chinatown - United States


9. Ethnic Communities - Chinatown - United States - California


10. Ethnic Communities - Chinatown - United States - California - Bay Area (excluding SF)


Doss, Margot Paterson (Feb. 4, 1979) "San Francisco at Your Feet: The New Mix in Richmond." San Francisco Chronicle.


Iwata, Edward (March 17, 1986) "Tug-of-War In Oakland's Chinatown." San Francisco Chronicle.


Robertson, Michael (Feb 15, 1983) "Preserving Oakland's Chinese Past: Leaders Hope to Save the City's Chinatown from Encroach-

11. Ethnic Communities - Chinatown - United States - California - San Francisco


San Francisco Chronicle (March 15, 1968) "2-Way Street." San Francisco Chronicle.


Wong, Ken (June 11, 1978) "The High-Rent Upheaval that Threatens Chinatown." San Francisco Chronicle.

Wong, Ken (June 11, 1978) "Is Chinatown Destined to be the Hong Kong of America?" San Francisco Chronicle.

12. Ethnic Communities - Chinatown - United States - New York


13. Ethnic Communities - Chinatown - United States - New York - Manhattan (NYC)


Ferretti, Fred (July 13, 1980) "Chinatown Leaps the 'Wall' and Moves into Little Italy." The New York Times.


Jones, Thomas E. (no date) Old Chinatown: Planning for its Historic Cultural Resources. Item from the collection of the Chinatown History Project archives.

King, Martin (July 17, 1977) "Mott St.'s a Shadow of Its Nostalgic Self." The Sunday Daily News (?)


14. Ethnic Communities - Crowding - Perception


15. Ethnic Communities - Jewish Community - New York - Lower East Side


17. Ethnic Communities - Jewish Community - New York - Lower East Side - Religious Life


18. Ethnic Communities - Little Italy - California - North Beach, S.F.

Behbehani, Mandy (Sept. 2, 1990) "North Beach - Italy by the Bay." *San Francisco Chronicle.*

Butler, Phyllis (May 7, 1987) "Neighborhoods: A North Beach Renaissance..." *San Francisco Chronicle.*


Massey, Steve (June 11, 1988) "Resident's Open House: Crusade to Preserve North Beach." *San Francisco Chronicle.*


Peri, Camille (April 26, 1987) "The Buying and Selling of North Beach: Who's Rearranging the Face of San Francisco's Favorite Neighborhood?" *San Francisco Chronicle.*


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Schwartz, Stephen (June 11, 1990) "A Little More Italy in Little Italy: New Wave of Immigrants Takes North Beach Back to its Roots." San Francisco Chronicle.

Zane, Maitland (July 2, 1986) "Rapid 'Decay Rate' Worries North Beach." San Francisco Chronicle.


19. Ethnic Communities - Little Italy - New York - Lower East Side


Hampson, Rick (June 10, 1990) "Little Italy is Getting Smaller and Smaller." The Staten Island Advance. p. A2.


Levathes, Kiki (Jan. 9, 1979) "A New Little Italy: Do Cafes and Shops Point to a Neighborhood's Rebirth?" The Daily News. p. 35.


Solochek, Beverly (May 1, 1977) "In Little Italy, the Word is Risorgimento, Or Perhaps..." The New York Times. s. 8, p. 1.

The Mayor's Office, City of New York (Sept. 19, 1974) Press Release Announcing "Little Italy Risorgimento."

20. Ethnic Communities - New York - Lower East Side - General


Hernandez, Raymond (Nov. 14, 1993) "It's the American Way: At a "Y" in Flushing, In Sook Hong Teaches Koreans To Navigate the New World, and Respect the Old." The New York Times. CY, p. 3


Zane, J. Peder (June 29, 1992) "In Celebration of Queens and Diversity." The New York Times.

22. Ethnic Communities - Various Neighborhoods - United States

Blackman, Ann (Fall 1993) "Lowell's Little Acre: For Centuries, One Neighborhood has Served as the Gateway for Immigrants." Time Magazine: The New Face of America - Special Issue. New York: Time, Inc.


23. Frameworks - General


24. Frameworks - Housing


25. Frameworks - Housing - Obsolescence


26. Frameworks - Urban Morphology - Case Studies


Marschall, Howard Wright (Undated Xerox) "A Good Gridiron: The Vernacular Design of a Western Cow Town." in Camille Wells (ed.) *Perspectives in Vernacular Architecture, II.* pp 81-89.


27. Frameworks - Urban Scale


Moudon, Anne Vernez (1986b) "Platting vs. Planning: Housing at the Household Scale." *Landscape.* v. 29, no. 1: 30-38


28. Immigration - General


Time (Fall 1993) *The New Face of America.* (Special Issue.) New York: Time, Inc.


29. Immigration - General - History


30. Immigration - New York City - General


Municipal Arts Society (March 1993) "The New New Yorkers". Exhibition curated by John H. Mollenkopf (Associate Professor of Political Science. The Graduate Center, CUNY) and Allen Schoener. New York City.

New York City Department of City Planning (June 1992) *The Newest New Yorkers: An Analysis of Immigration into New York City During the 1980's.* New York: Department of City Planning.


31. New York - Directories


32. New York City - History


Ludlam, Thomas (1828) *Maps of the Fourteenth Ward of the City of New York*.

Perris, William. (1855) *Maps of the City of New York, Vol. 3: Comprising the 5th, 6th, 8th & 14th Wards*. William Perris, Civil Engineer & Surveyor


34. San Francisco - Iconography - Plans, Photos & Fire Insurance Maps


35. Regulation - Buildings


New York City Building Department (January 1995) *Output of "Work Permit Data" Database*.


New York State Legislature (1849) *Laws of the State of New York*. ch. 84


New York State Legislature (1866) *Laws of the State of New York*. ch. 873

New York State Legislature (1867) *Laws of the State of New York*. ch. 908

New York State Legislature (1879) *Laws of the State of New York*. ch. 504

New York State Legislature (1901) *Laws of the State of New York*. ch. 334

New York State Legislature (1929) *Laws of the State of New York*. ch. 713


36. Regulation - Language


37. Regulation - Peddling - New York City


38. Regulation - Urban Scale


Greenstreet, Robert (March/December 1991) "The Law and the Habitability of the City." in *Making Cities Livable Newsletter.* v.3; #1, 2, 3 & 4.


Center for Urban Policy Research.

San Francisco Department of City Planning (no date) *Chinatown: An Element of the Master Plan of the City and County of San Francisco.* San Francisco, CA: Department of City Planning.

San Francisco Department of City Planning (no date) *Commerce & Industry: An Element of the Master Plan of the City and County of San Francisco.* San Francisco, CA: Department of City Planning.


39. **Theory - General**


Lynch, Kevin (1972) *What Time is this Place?* Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.


40. Urban Design - Past & Current Practice, Criticism & Influential Works


41. Additional Sources - Interviews & Other Correspondence

Chan, A. (July 1994) - A taped conversation with a friend who has emigrated from Hong Kong. Mr. Chan shops frequently on Mott Street in the NYC study area.

Choy, Philip (August 1994) - A taped conversation with a prominent historian of the Chinese-American experience, past-President of the Chinese Historical Society of America, and architect. Mr. Choy works in San Francisco.

Lau, G. (August 1994) - A conversation that was partially taped, and partially recorded in notes, with Mr. Lau, in San Francisco’s Chinatown. Mr. Lau grew up in Chinatown.

Liu, Chi-Wen (Spring 1993/Fall 1994) - Ms. Liu is a recently graduated PhD from the School of Architecture and Urban Planning, University of Wisconsin. Milwaukee, WI. A resident of Taiwan, her dissertation topic was also relevant as she was studying market streets in Taiwan.
Maas, Paul (1994) - A letter written in response to an inquiry about the state of planning for immigrant communities in Canada. Mr. Maas is a practicing architect in Calgary, Canada and a PhD candidate at the School of Architecture and Urban Planning, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI.

Mott Street Deli Patron (July 1994) - A brief conversation recorded in handwritten notes, with an older gentleman possibly of Italian-American heritage.

Mott Street Senior Center (July 1994) - A taped conversation with a group of Italian-American women that had grown up in, and have lived their lives in, New York City's Little Italy.

North Beach Resident (August 1994) - A phone conversation recorded in handwritten notes, with a woman who has been a life-long resident of North Beach, San Francisco.

Restaurant Staff (July 1994) - A conversation recorded in handwritten notes, with a waiter and a busboy at an Italian Restaurant on Mulberry Street in the NYC study area.

Young, John (March 1995) - A phone conversation recorded in handwritten notes, regarding several zoning questions, with a planner employed by the New York City Planning Commission.

Yuan, T.C. (July 1994) - A phone conversation recorded in handwritten notes, with an architect who had just completed a new mixed-use building at 159 Mott Street in NYC. The building is a few "doors" north of the block used in the study, on an interior, 25-foot wide lot, just across Grand Street.