

Contents

Chapter 1 - The Basics of Logical Analysis	1
I. What is Logic?	1
II. Basic Notions: Propositions and Arguments	2
III. Recognizing and Explicating Arguments	3
Paraphrasing	4
Enthymemes: Tacit Propositions	6
Arguments vs. Explanations	7
IV. Deductive and Inductive Arguments	10
Deductive Arguments	11
Inductive Arguments	15
V. Diagramming Arguments	18
Independent Premises	18
Intermediate Premises	19
Joint Premises	20
 Chapter 2 - Informal Logical Fallacies	 29
I. Logical Fallacies: Formal and Informal	29
II. Fallacies of Distraction	31
Appeal to Emotion (<i>Argumentum ad Populum</i>)	31
Appeal to Force (<i>Argumentum ad Baculum</i>)	32
Straw Man	33
Red Herring	34
<i>Argumentum ad Hominem</i>	36
III. Fallacies of Weak Induction	30
Argument from Ignorance (<i>Argumentum ad Ignorantiam</i>)	40
Appeal to Inappropriate Authority	42
<i>Post hoc ergo propter hoc</i>	43
Slippery Slope	44
Hasty Generalization	45
IV. Fallacies of Illicit Presumption	46
Accident	46
Begging the Question (<i>Petitio Principii</i>)	48
Loaded Questions	49
False Choice	51
Composition	52
Division	53
V. Fallacies of Linguistic Emphasis	53
Accent	54
Quoting out of Context	55
Equivocation	57
Manipulative Framing	59

Chapter 3 – Deductive Logic I: Aristotelian Logic	68
I. Deductive Logics	68
II. Classes and Categorical Propositions	69
The Four Types of Categorical Proposition	71
Universal Affirmative (A)	71
Universal Negative (E)	74
Particular Affirmative (I)	74
Particular Negative (O)	76
A Note on Terminology	76
Standard Form for Sentences Expressing Categorical Propositions	77
III. The Square of Opposition	79
Contradictories	80
Contraries	81
Subcontraries	81
Subalterns	82
Inferences	83
IV. Operations on Categorical Sentences	84
Conversion	84
Obversion	86
Contraposition	87
Inferences	91
V. Problems with the Square of Opposition	96
Existential Import	97
Problems for the Square	97
Solution?	98
Boolean Solution	99
VI. Categorical Syllogisms	102
Logical Form	103
The Venn Diagram Test for Validity	104
 Chapter 4 – Deductive Logic II: Sentential Logic	 117
I. Why Another Deductive Logic?	117
II. Syntax of SL	120
Conjunctions	121
Disjunctions	121
Negations	121
Conditionals	122
Biconditionals	122
Punctuation – Parentheses	123
III. Semantics of SL	126
Negations (TILDE)	127
Conjunctions (DOT)	128
Disjunctions (WEDGE)	128
Biconditionals (TRIPLE-BAR)	129
Conditionals (HORSESHOE)	130
Computing Truth-Values of Compound SL Sentences	133

IV. Translating from English into SL	137
Tilde, Dot, Wedge	137
Horseshoe and Triple-Bar	140
V. Testing for Validity in SL	143
Logical Form in SL	143
The Truth Table Test for Validity	144
Chapter 5 – Inductive Logic I: Analogical and Causal Arguments	152
I. Inductive Logics	152
II. Arguments from Analogy	153
The Form of Analogical Arguments	153
The Evaluation of Analogical Arguments	156
Number of Analogues	157
Variety of Analogues	157
Number of Similarities	158
Number of Differences	158
Relevance of Similarities and Differences	159
Modesty/Ambition of the Conclusion	159
Refutation by Analogy	160
III. Causal Reasoning	163
The Meaning(s) of ‘Cause’	164
Mill’s Methods	165
Method of Agreement	165
Method of Difference	166
Joint Method of Agreement and Difference	167
Method of Residues	167
Method of Concomitant Variation	168
The Difficulty of Isolating Causes	169
Chapter 6 – Inductive Logic II: Probability and Statistics	175
I. The Probability Calculus	175
Conjunctive Occurrences	176
Disjunctive Occurrences	180
II. Probability and Decision-Making: Value and Utility	187
III. Probability and Belief: Bayesian Reasoning	193
IV. Basic Statistical Concepts and Techniques	202
Averages: Mean vs. Median	202
Normal Distributions: Standard Deviation, Confidence Intervals	203
Statistical Inference: Hypothesis Testing	206
Statistical Inference: Sampling	212
V. How to Lie with Statistics	218
Impressive Numbers without Context	218
Misunderstanding Error	219
Tricky Percentages	222
The Base-Rate Fallacy	223
Lying with Pictures	226