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# Socio-Economic Analysis of Neighborhood Issues facing MPS Students and Their Families in Zipcode 53216

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## **Appendix 7**

# **Socio-Economic Analysis of Neighborhood Issues Facing Milwaukee Public Schools Students and Their Families in Zip Code 53216**

*Planning document prepared by the  
University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee  
Employment and Training Institute,  
2009.*

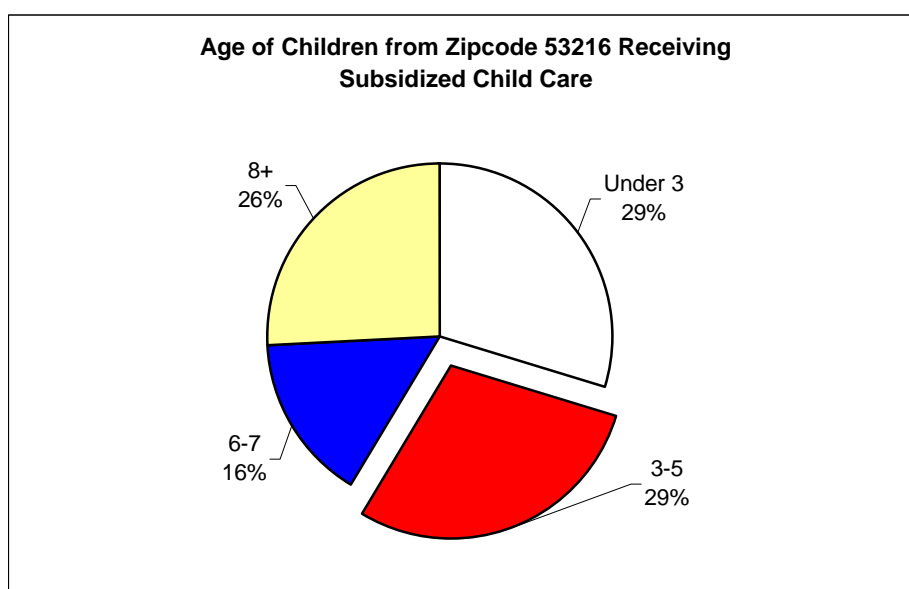
As a planning supplement to the annual count of school children in the city of Milwaukee, the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee Employment and Training Institute assembled institutional and administrative data bases to help provide a socio-economic analysis of neighborhood issues facing Milwaukee Public School students and their families. This report provides neighborhood drilldowns for Milwaukee zip code 53216.

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## Child Care Availability and Subsidies 1996-2009

The Wisconsin Shares program provides child care subsidies for employed parents (and those in approved “W-2” activities), utilizing federal Child Care and Development Funds (CCDF) and Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF). Families are eligible for support if their income is at or below 185% of poverty and may continue to receive support until their income reaches 200% of poverty.

In zip code 53216 a total of 1,874 children received Wisconsin Shares child care subsidies the week of March 15, 2009. Children ages 3 through 5 made up 544 (29%) of the children in care, and another 774 children ages 6 and above were in before and after school care.



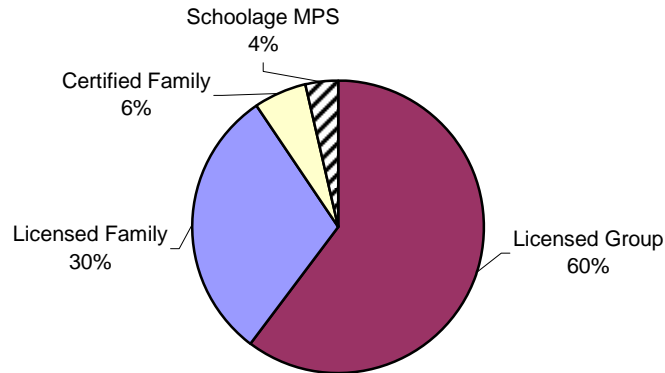
Under the Shares program parents may choose among several types of child care: licensed group care (centers licensed by the Wisconsin Department of Children and Families to serve 9 or more children), licensed family care (family providers licensed by the state to serve 4-8 children), certified family care (providers certified by Milwaukee County to care for up to 6 children in their home), and school-age programs operated by Milwaukee Public Schools.<sup>1</sup>

In zip code 53216, 60% of the children were in licensed group centers and 30% in licensed family care. Only 68 children (4%) were in MPS schoolage child care in March 2009.

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<sup>1</sup> “Lead teachers” in licensed group child care centers must complete only an 80-hour training class (and 25 hours of continuing education each year). “Lead teachers” caring for children under age 2 must also take a 10-hour training on infants and toddlers. “Assistant teachers” in group centers must complete only a 40-hour child care class (and take 25 hours of continuing education each year). Licensed family providers also must complete a 40-hour training class (and take 15 hours of in-service training each year). Regularly certified providers must complete a 20-hour training class (and take 5 hours of continuing education annually). Provisionally certified providers are not required to complete any training. See the Milwaukee County “Child Care Providers” website at [www.county.milwaukee.gov/ChildCare9969/Providers.htm](http://www.county.milwaukee.gov/ChildCare9969/Providers.htm).

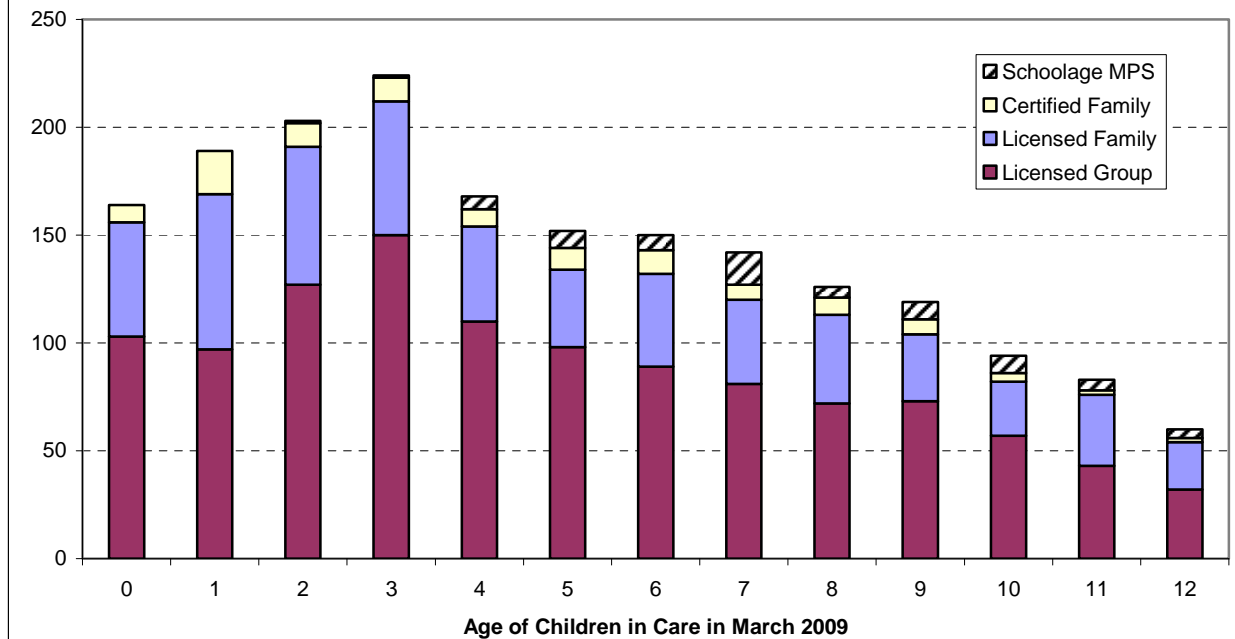
**Type of Child Care Providers Used by 53216 Children in Shares:  
March 2009**



**Zip Code 53216 Children in Subsidized Care as of March 2009**

| <u>Type of Care</u>            | <u>Age as of March 2009:</u> |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |           | <u>Total</u> |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
|                                | <u>0</u>                     | <u>1</u> | <u>2</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>5</u> | <u>6</u> | <u>7</u> | <u>8</u> | <u>9</u> | <u>10</u> | <u>11</u> | <u>12</u> |              |
| Licensed Group                 | 103                          | 97       | 127      | 150      | 110      | 98       | 89       | 81       | 72       | 73       | 57        | 43        | 32        | 1,132        |
| Licensed Family                | 53                           | 72       | 64       | 62       | 44       | 36       | 43       | 39       | 41       | 31       | 25        | 33        | 22        | 565          |
| Regularly Certified Family     | 7                            | 17       | 10       | 8        | 7        | 10       | 11       | 7        | 7        | 6        | 3         | 2         | 2         | 97           |
| Provisionally Certified Family | 1                            | 3        | 1        | 3        | 1        |          |          |          | 1        | 1        | 1         |           |           | 12           |
| Schoolage MPS                  |                              |          | 1        | 1        | 6        | 8        | 7        | 15       | 5        | 8        | 8         | 5         | 4         | 68           |
| All                            | 164                          | 189      | 203      | 224      | 168      | 152      | 150      | 142      | 126      | 119      | 94        | 83        | 60        | 1,874        |

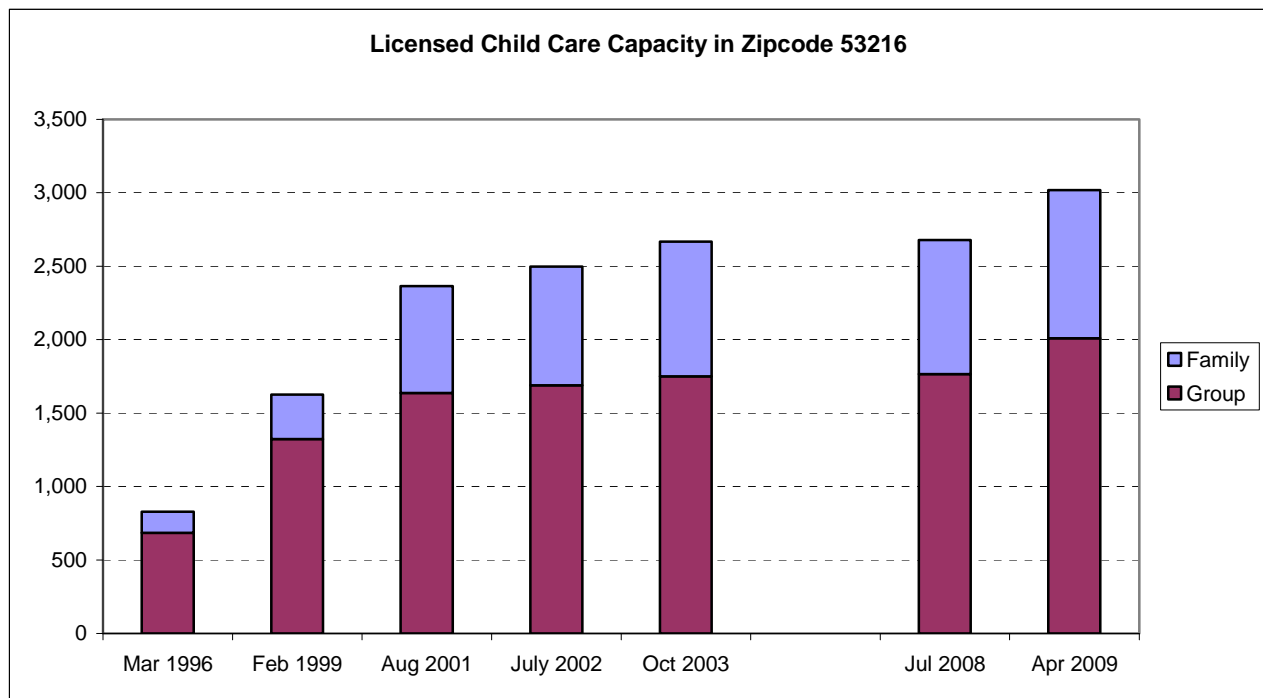
**Type of Subsidized Care Used by Zipcode 53216 Children**



## Licensed Child Care Providers Located in Zip Code 53216

The state Department of Health and Family Services had licensed 37 group centers located in zip code 53216, with a licensed capacity for 2,010 children and 126 family providers with a capacity for 1,008 children as of April 2009. (In addition, parents may place their children in the care of neighbors, friends or relatives and receive subsidy support if the provider has been certified by Milwaukee County as meeting minimum state requirements.)

The capacity of licensed child care has more than tripled since the Wisconsin Shares program was developed using funds developed through federal Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) and the Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF).



## Licensed Group Centers in Milwaukee Zip Code 53216 (as of April 2009)

| <u>Facility Name</u>                | <u>Street Address</u>  | <u>Capacity</u> | <u>Ages Accepted</u> | <u>Days Open</u> |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|
| HICKMAN'S ACADEMY OF EXCELLENCE     | 6401 W CAPITOL DR      | 149             | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| MOST PRECIOUS POSSESSIONS CC III    | 3651 N 27TH ST         | 125             | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| MARLAS CHILD DEVELOPMENT ACAD INC   | 3008 W CAPITOL DR      | 100             | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| NORTHCOTT HEAD START-FOND DU LAC    | 3601 W FOND DU LAC AVE | 100             | 3 yrs - 6 yrs        | Mon-Fri          |
| TENDER CARE CHILD CARE CENTER       | 5229 W CAPITOL DR      | 100             | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| HEAVENLY SENT ACADEMY               | 4022 N 27TH ST         | 92              | 6 wks - 13 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| HICKMAN ACADEMY                     | 4200 N 51ST BLVD       | 88              | 4 yrs - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| MY LITTLE LOVE ONE'S INC            | 3735 N 35TH ST         | 82              | 4 wks - 13 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| DCSC PARKLAWN CHILD DEVELOPMENT CTR | 4310 N 46TH ST         | 78              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| BESSIE'S KIDDIE KOLLEGE PHASE II    | 7365 W APPLETON AVE    | 68              | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |

| <u>Facility Name</u>                | <u>Street Address</u>    | <u>Capacity</u> | <u>Ages Accepted</u> | <u>Days Open</u> |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|
| GROWING TREASURES CDC II            | 6627 W CAPITOL DR        | 68              | 1 wk - 12 yrs        | Mon-Fri          |
| BRIGHT BEGINNINGS CHILDREN CENTER   | 7261 W APPLETON AVE      | 64              | 2 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| NEW BEGINNINGS CHILD CARE I         | 3526 W CAPITOL DR        | 59              | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| BESSIE'S KIDDIE KOLLEGE             | 4335 N 35TH ST           | 52              | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| AGAPE LOVE LEARNING & DEV CENTER    | 3958 N 51ST BLVD         | 50              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| APPETITE FOR LEARNING               | 3380 N 35TH ST           | 50              | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| AT HOME DAYCARE & LEARNING CTR LLC  | 4363-65 N 27TH ST        | 50              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| BURRELLS CHILD CARE & LEARNING CTR  | 4122 W FOND DU LAC AVE   | 50              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| TENDER CARE BEFORE/AFTER PROGRAM    | 5305 W CAPITOL DR        | 50              | 3 yrs - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| LITTLE BOSSY ONE-STOP DAY CARE LLC  | 5615 W CAPITOL DR APT #4 | 44              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| SALLIE'S LOVELAND                   | 4031 N 38TH ST           | 43              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| JASMINE'S LEARNING HOUSE INC        | 4351 N 35TH ST           | 40              | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| ROBERTA'S DAY CARE CENTER           | 4714 W FOND DU LAC AVE   | 40              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| INFANT TODDLER UNIVERSITY LTD       | 3700 N 27TH ST           | 37              | 6 wks - 13 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| CHILDREN'S PALACE DEVELOPMENT CTR   | 4260 N 27TH ST           | 35              | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| SDC HEAD START CAPITOL DRIVE        | 5305 W CAPITOL DR        | 35              | 3 yrs - 5 yrs        | Mon-Thu          |
| SUPERSTAR CHILDCARE                 | 6427 W CAPITOL DR        | 35              | 30 mos - 12 yrs      | Mon-Fri          |
| NANA'S COZY CORNER INC              | 4006-4010 N 42ND ST      | 30              | 6 wks - 11Y          | Mon-Fri          |
| TEACHING LEARNING CARING CC CENTER  | 4313 W FOND DU LAC AVE   | 30              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| HEAVEN'S PLAYGROUND CHILD CARE      | 3924 W FOND DU LAC AV    | 29              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| CARRIE'S CHILD DEVELOPMENT CTR INC  | 4434 W CAPITOL DR        | 27              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| PARKLAWN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP ACAD  | 3725 N SHERMAN BLVD      | 25              | 5 yrs - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| BRENDA'S ROMPER ROOM CHILD DEV CTR  | 4723 W HOYT PL           | 21              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| TIPPI TOES CHILD CARE CENTER        | 4127 W NASH ST           | 20              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| RUBYS PRECIOUS LTL ANGEL LNG AC LLC | 4335 W FOND DU LAC AVE   | 19              | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| GRISBY'S CHILD DEV CTR SITE 2       | 3710 N 39TH ST           | 13              | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| SALLIE'S LOVELAND PHASE II          | 4032 N 39TH ST           | 12              | 6 wks - 30 mos       | Mon-Fri          |

**Licensed Family Centers in Milwaukee Zip Code 53216**  
(as of April 2009)

| <u>Facility Name</u>                | <u>Street Address</u> | <u>Capacity</u> | <u>Ages Accepted</u> | <u>Days Open</u> |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|
| A JOYFUL NOISE DAY CARE III         | 3851 N 53RD ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| A PLACE FOR MIRACLES                | 3422 N 44TH ST        | 8               | 3 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| A SPECIAL PLACE FOR YOU AND ME      | 3418 W AUER AVE       | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| A SPECIAL PLACE FOR YOU AND ME 2    | 3210 N 35TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| ADWOA AND KUUMBA KIDS CHILDCARE CTR | 3309 N 38TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| ALL MY CHILDREN LEARNING CENTER II  | 4129 N 73RD ST        | 8               | 1 day - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| ALL-STARS FAMILY CHILD CARE CENTER  | 3624 N 42ND ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| AMANDA'S CREATIVE LEARNING PALACE   | 4522 W KEEFE AVE      | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| ANDREA'S KINDER KORNER              | 3930 N 68TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| ANGELS OF MINE FAMILY CHILDCARE     | 4212 W AUER AVE       | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| ANGEL'S TINY TOTS DAY CARE CENTER   | 4154 N 48TH ST        | 8               | 1 day - 14 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| ANNA'S FAMILY CHILD CARE            | 3836 N 68TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| ANN'S I CARE KIDS CARE              | 4335 N 49TH ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 10 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| ANN'S I CARE KID'S CARE II          | 4334 N 49TH ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| BAB'S FAMILY DAY CARE CENTER        | 3727 N 37TH ST        | 8               | 3 yrs - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| BAY-BAY KIDS DAY CARE & LRNG CTR    | 3731 N 38TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 15 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| BEE'S DAYCARE                       | 3750 N 49TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| BJ'S EARLY EDUCATION STATION        | 4224 N 73RD ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| BONNIE'S FAMILY DAY CARE            | 7019 W BECKETT AVE    | 8               | 3 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| BREE BREE'S FAMILY CHILD CARE CTR   | 3272 N 47TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| BROOKLYN'S BABES                    | 3841 N 50TH ST        | 8               | 1 day - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |

| <u>Facility Name</u>                | <u>Street Address</u> | <u>Capacity</u> | <u>Ages Accepted</u> | <u>Days Open</u> |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|
| BROOKS LITTLE VOICES FAM CHILD CARE | 4234 N 52ND ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| BROWN'S QUALITY FAMILY DAY CARE     | 4034 N 70TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| BUNDLES OF CARE DAY CARE CENTER     | 3445 N 54TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| BUZZY BEE CHILD CARE                | 3440 N 60TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| CANDI'S CORNER PRESCHOOL            | 3255 N 44TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| CARRIE'S FAMILY DAY CARE I          | 3270 N 30TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| CARRIES FAMILY DAY CARE II          | 3272 N 30TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| CHILDREN'S WELLNESS CENTER          | 3260-A N 36TH ST      | 8               | 1 day - 17 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| CHRISTIAN LOVE CHILD CARE INC       | 3225 N 27TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| CHRISTIAN LOVE CHILD CARE INC       | 3233 N 27TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| CLEAVES WONDERFUL FAMILY DAY CARE   | 3425 N 44TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| COLE'S COMMUNITY LEARNING CENTER    | 4215 N 63RD ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| CRADLES CRIBS & CRAYONS INC         | 4150 N 51ST BLVD      | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| CUDDLY CARE BEARS LEARNING CENTER   | 4333 N 51ST BLVD      | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| D AND E CHILDCARE                   | 4233 W BONNY PL       | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| DAY CARE FOR THE GROWING INC        | 4802 W MEDFORD ST     | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| DEE'S TENDER TOUCH CHILD CARE       | 3753 N 36TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| DESTINY'S HOUSE OF ANGELS CCC       | 4023 N 40TH ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 13 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| DISCOVERY WORLD CHILD DEV CENTER    | 4112 N 46TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| DIVINE CARE DEVELOP TECHNIQUES 2    | 3605 N 38TH ST        | 8               | 2 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| DIVINE CARE DEVELOPMENT TECHNIQUES  | 3936 N 40TH ST        | 8               | 2 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| DOLLIE'S LITTLE DARLINGS CHILDCARE  | 4236 N SHERMAN BLVD   | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| DREAM ANGELS FAMILY CHILD CARE      | 3929 N 27TH ST        | 8               | 2 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| FAMILY GROWING CHILD CARE           | 4378 N 50TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| FINGERPRINTS CHILD CARE LLC         | 4264 N 30TH ST        | 8               | 2 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| FOUNDATION OF LEARNING CC LLC       | 4708 W TOWNSEND ST    | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| FRANNY'S PLACE                      | 3294 N NORWOOD PL     | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| GIVENS & FRACTION FAMILY LRNING LLC | 3440 N 42ND ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12H          | Sun-Sat          |
| G-MAMA'S CHILD CARE CENTER          | 3954 N 72ND ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| GOD BLESS THE CHILD                 | 3352 N 44TH ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| GRANDMA BONNIE FAMILY CC CENTER     | 2732 W ROOSEVELT DR   | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| HAWKINS FAMILY CHILD CARE           | 4151 N 51ST BLVD      | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| HEALS THE LAND FAMILY CC CTR CH 2   | 3876 N 52ND ST        | 8               | 2 wks - 13 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| HEAVENLY HOLMES ACADEMY             | 3232 N 30TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| HOPE WORKS LEARNING CENTER LLC      | 3124 N 46TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| HOUSE OF REFUGE CHILDREN'S ACADEMY  | 4370 N 29TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| HUG-A-BEAR FAMILY DAY CARE          | 3331 N 44TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| HUMAN DEVELOPMENT LRNG CTR INC      | 4098 N ELMHURST RD    | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| IN CARING HANDS FAMILY CHILD CARE   | 4502 W MELVINA ST     | 8               | 2 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| JORDAN FAMILY CHILD CARE CENTER     | 3244 N 45TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| JUST LIKE HOME CHILDCARE CENTER     | 4034 N 69TH ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| JUST LOVE FAMILY DAY CARE CENTER    | 4260 N 53RD ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| KANDY KANE KORNER KIDS              | 4720 W CAPITOL DR     | 8               | 6 wks - 13 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| KAROL'S KORNER                      | 3530 N 60TH ST        | 8               | 1 day - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| KAY KIDS INC                        | 3338 N 37TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| KELLEY KARE CHILD CARE              | 3177 N 33RD ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| KELLEY KARE CHILD CARE              | 3177 N 33RD ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| KENNEDY'S PLAYHOUSE CHILD CARE CTR  | 3254 N 33RD ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| KEYS 2 THE FUTURE                   | 3290 N 37TH ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| KIDDIE CARE A-LOT                   | 3194 N 60TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| KIDZONE II                          | 3741A N 50TH ST       | 8               | 4 wks - 13 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| KIM'S HEART TO HEART CHILD CARE CTR | 4045 N 47TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| LAKITA CHILD CARE CENTER            | 3975 N 71ST ST        | 8               | 2 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| LILLY OF THE VALLEY CHILD CARE      | 3862 N 75TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| LITTLE MIRACLES                     | 3301 N 38TH ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |



| <u>Facility Name</u>                 | <u>Street Address</u> | <u>Capacity</u> | <u>Ages Accepted</u> | <u>Days Open</u> |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------|
| LITTLE MUNCHKINS                     | 4122 N 69TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| LITTLE THOUGHTS FAM CHILDCARE LLC    | 3414 N 41ST ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| LITTLE WONDERS                       | 3213 N 35TH ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| LITTLE'S LUV-N-CARE PHASE 2          | 3845 N 44TH ST        | 8               | 3 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| LYNNE'S PRECIOUS MOMENTS CHILDCARE   | 3703 N 39TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| MONTESSORI LRNG AND EXPLR CTR INC    | 4320 N 68TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| MORGAN CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER      | 4174 N 72ND ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| MS EMMA'S TENDER CARE II             | 3405 W AUER AVE       | 8               | 6 wks - 13 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| MS RUBY'S CHILDCARE                  | 4139 N 50TH ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| MY HOME CHILD CARE                   | 3619 N 63RD ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| MY HOME TOO CHILD CARE               | 3740 N 62ND ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| NANA'S CHOICE FAMILY DAY CARE        | 4101 N 70TH ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| NE-NE'S TALENTED CHILDCARE           | 4205 W BONNY PL       | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| NUTRINA'S NURTURING FAM CHILD CARE   | 4141 N 73RD ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| OBY'S CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER       | 3845 N 54TH BLVD      | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| OPEN DOORS LEARNING CENTER II        | 4068 N 68TH ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| OPYP CHILD CARE & DEVELOPMENT CTR    | 4261 N 68TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| OUR HOUSE YOUR HOME CHILD CARE CTR   | 2943 N 11TH LN        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| OZIER'S LITTLE ANGELS FAMILY DAYCARE | 3919 N 58TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 13 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| PAMA'S CHILD CARE SERVICES           | 3167 N 45TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| PAT'S CUDDLE CARE                    | 4220 N 42ND PL        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| POOH POOH'S PLAYPEN DAYCARE CENTER   | 3118 N 29TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| POOHS PLAYLAND CHILD CARE & DEV CTR  | 3129 N 38TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| PRECIOUS MOMENTS CHILD CARE CENTER   | 3135 N 44TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| PRECIOUS MOMENTS CHILD DEV CENTER    | 4154 N 42ND ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| PRINCESS CHILD CARE CASTLE           | 3428 N SHERMAN BLVD   | 8               | 4 wks - 13 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| REUBEN'S ACADEMY                     | 3402 N 40TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| RORE'S CHILD DEVELOPMENT CTR 1       | 3119 N 45TH ST        | 8               | 4 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| RUSS' CHILD CARE                     | 4256 N 36TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| SAFE HAVEN DAY CARE                  | 3347 N 38TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| SCHOLARS ACADEMY                     | 4173 N 72ND ST        | 8               | 2 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| SHARON OF WISDOM CHILD CARE          | 4162 N 73RD ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| SHERI'S CHILD DEVELOPMENT CENTER     | 3812 N 38TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| SHIRLEY'S FAMILY DAY CARE            | 3368 N 39TH ST        | 8               | 1 day - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| SMART START FAMILY CHILD CARE        | 4807 W MEDFORD AVE    | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| SPARKLES CHILD CARE CENTER           | 3936 N 53RD ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| SPIRIT OF TRUTH CHILD LEARNING CTR   | 4073 N 51ST BLVD      | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| SQUEAKY'S FAMILY DAY CARE            | 3307 N 28TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 13 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| STEPS AHEAD KIDDIE KOLLEGE           | 4625 W CAPITOL DR     | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| STEPS FORWARD FAMILY CC              | 3708 N 51ST BLVD      | 8               | 6 wks - 9 yrs        | Mon-Fri          |
| STORK'S NEST CHILD CARE CENTER       | 3813 N 52ND ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| SYBREANA PLAY PIN LEARNING CENTER    | 3232 N 37TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| THE WONDERFUL WORLD OF CHLDRN LLC    | 3422 N 57TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| TOLIVER'S TINY TOTS CHRISTIAN DC     | 5626 W VIENNA AVE     | 8               | 2 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Sat          |
| TRACY'S FAMILY CHILDCARE             | 3953 N 70TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| TRANSITIONAL LEARNING CENTER         | 3145 N 55TH ST        | 8               | 08wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| T'S & M'S LITTLE ANGELS CDC          | 3371 N 40TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| TUBBIE'S CHRISTIAN DAY CARE          | 4314 N 63RD ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |
| UNITY FAMILY CHILD DAY CARE          | 4022 N 40TH ST        | 8               | 6 wks - 12 yrs       | Sun-Sat          |
| VERY IMPORTANT LITTLE PEOPLE INC     | 6625 W HOPE AVE       | 8               | 3 wks - 12 yrs       | Mon-Fri          |

## Child Safety: Crime and Traffic Accidents 2008

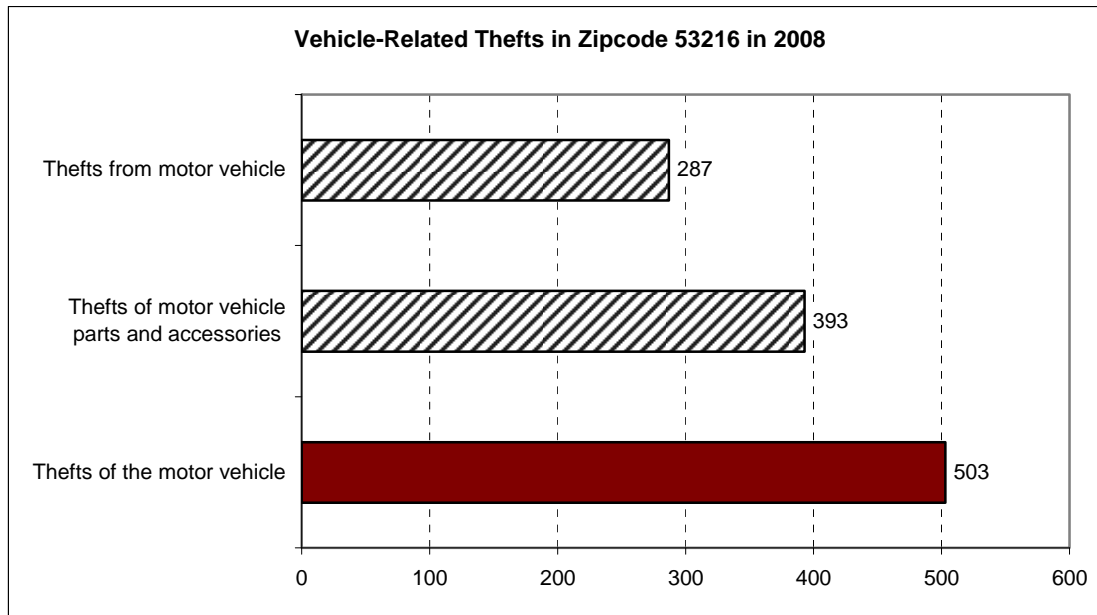
Safety is a primary concern for parents living in inner city neighborhoods where crime remains at high levels and large numbers of traffic accidents are reported.

- In the 2008 calendar year, the Milwaukee Police Department reported 3,658 Class A crimes in zip code 53216, including 156 cases of aggravated assault, 419 cases of simple assault, 525 burglaries, 243 robberies, and 5 homicides.

| 2008 Crimes Reported in Zip Code 53216   | Total Reported |
|--|----------------|
| Destruction/damage/vandalism of property | 563            |
| Burglary/breaking and entering           | 525            |
| Motor vehicle theft                      | 503            |
| Simple assault                           | 419            |
| All other larceny                        | 395            |
| Theft of motor vehicle parts/accessories | 393            |
| Theft from motor vehicle                 | 287            |
| Robbery                                  | 243            |
| Aggravated assault                       | 156            |
| Shoplifting                              | 49             |
| Arson                                    | 21             |
| Theft from building                      | 17             |
| Forcible fondling                        | 14             |
| Forcible rape                            | 12             |
| Forcible sodomy                          | 12             |
| Purse snatching                          | 10             |
| Statutory rape                           | 9              |
| Disorderly conduct                       | 7              |
| Homicide                                 | 5              |
| All other offenses                       | 18             |
| Grand Total                              | 3,658          |

**Source: Milwaukee Police Department, posted on the City of Milwaukee COMPASS website.**

- Even parking near the school is an issue, with 287 thefts from motor vehicles, 393 thefts of motor vehicle parts and accessories, and 503 thefts of the vehicles themselves themselves.



Concerns about the safety of children are heightened by the number of traffic accidents reported in the inner city.

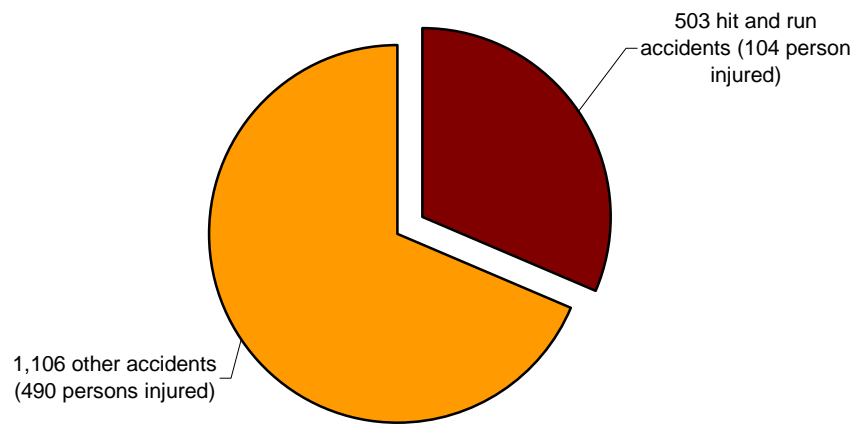
- In 2008, 1,609 traffic accidents were reported in zip code 53216. A total of 594 people were injured in these accidents.
- Nearly a third (31%) of the traffic accidents were “hit and run” where the driver did not remain at the scene to aid victims or to report damages.

| 2008 Traffic Accidents Reported in Zip Code 53216 | Total Accidents       |     |
|---|-----------------------|-----|
|   | Total Persons Injured |     |
| Hit and run                                       | 503                   | 104 |
| Other   | 1,106                 | 490 |
| Total   | 1,609                 | 594 |
| % Hit and Run                                     | 31%                   | 18% |

Source: Milwaukee Police Department, posted on the City of Milwaukee COMPASS website.

- In 2008 in zip code 53216, 104 people were injured in accidents involving “hit and run” drivers.

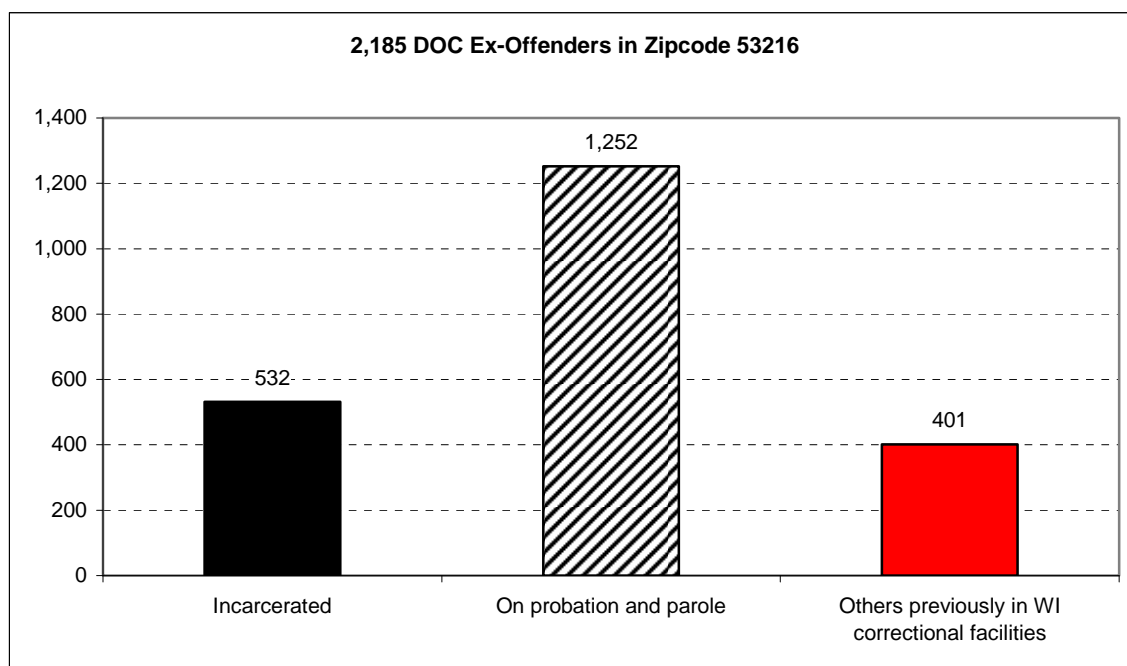
**Traffic Accidents in 2008: Zipcode 53216**



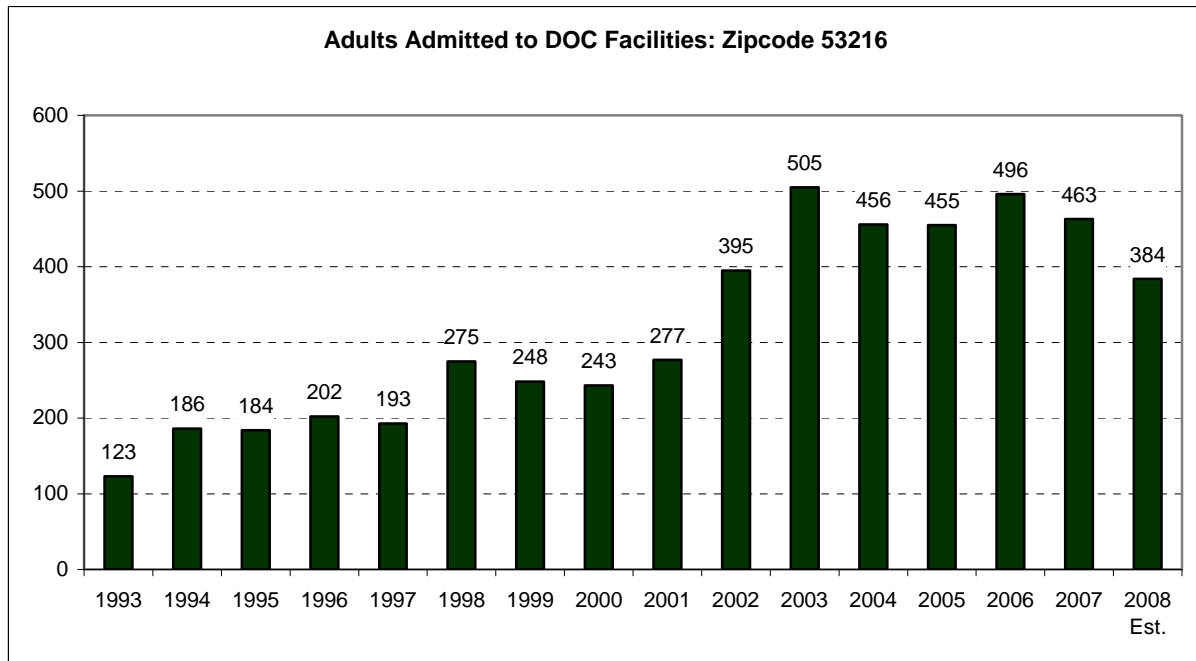
## High Incarceration Rates and Returning Prisoners 1993-2008

The absence of many males of prime workforce age and the high numbers of men incarcerated and released from state correctional facilities each year have tremendous impact on the stability and earnings of families. The Department of Corrections (DOC) public inmate data files from January 1993 through August 2008 and the probation and parole file for March 2009 were examined to gain information on adult inmates from state correctional facilities. The DOC files identify individuals in the Wisconsin Department of Corrections system but do not include inmates in the House of Corrections or city jail. Data entries for admission and release from DOC facilities are for any reason, including alternatives to revocation or for temporary probation and parole holds.

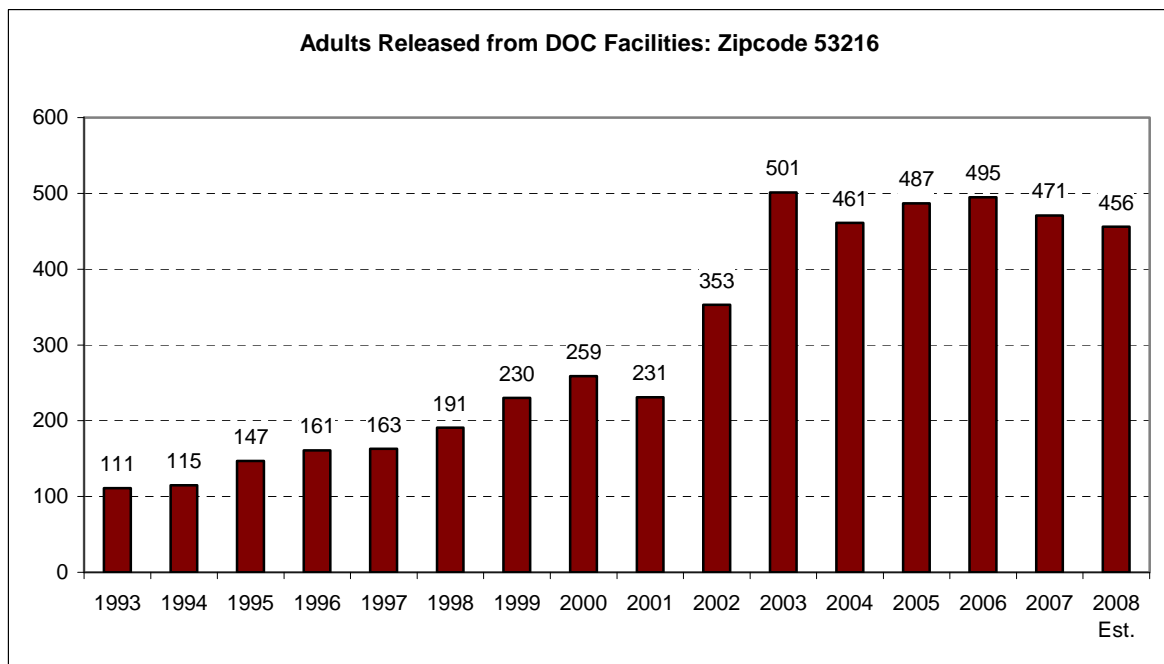
- A total of 2,185 adults from zip code 53216 are in the state corrections system. These include 532 adults incarcerated in state facilities (as of August 2008), 1,252 adults on probation and parole, and another 401 adults who had been previously incarcerated (1993-2008). This total is likely on the low end as no address was available for 10% of DOC ex-offenders from Milwaukee County. It is likely that at least some of these ex-offenders are living in the 53216 zip code.



- The number of adults incarcerated from zip code 53216 each year has jumped from 123 in 1993 to over 500 in 2003. Given high rates of recidivism many adults are incarcerated several times.



- Since 1993 the number of individuals being released from state adult correctional facilities into zip code 53216 has grown more than fourfold. Many ex-offenders subsequently returned to prison.

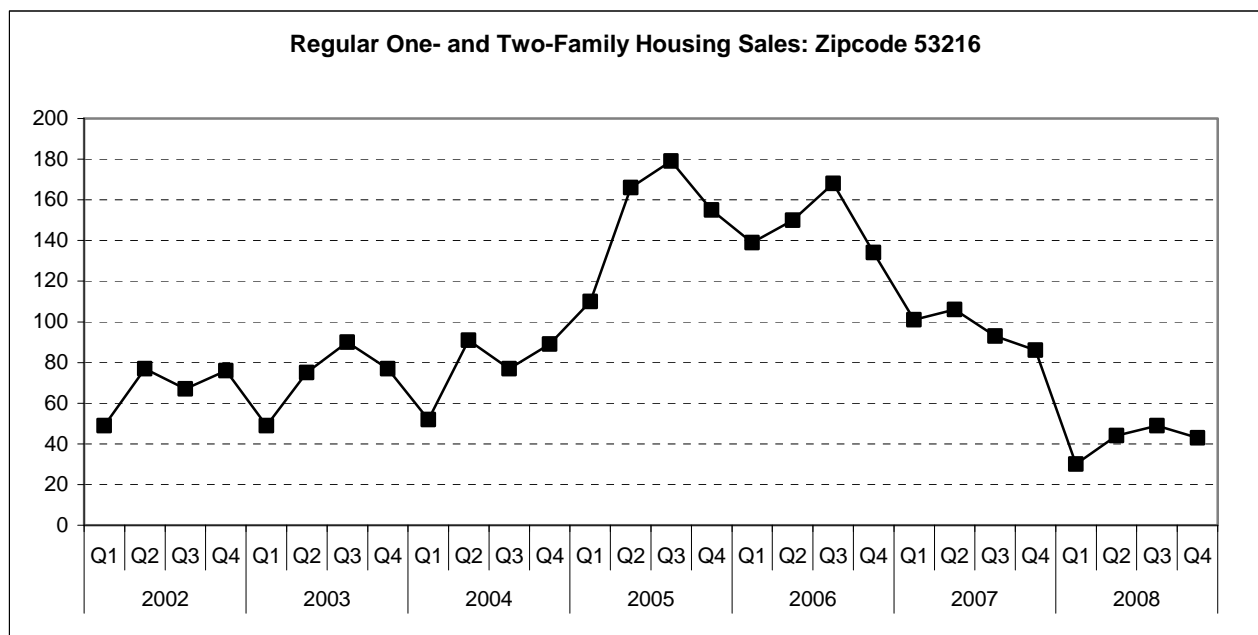


## The Housing Crisis Hits Home

### 1994-2009

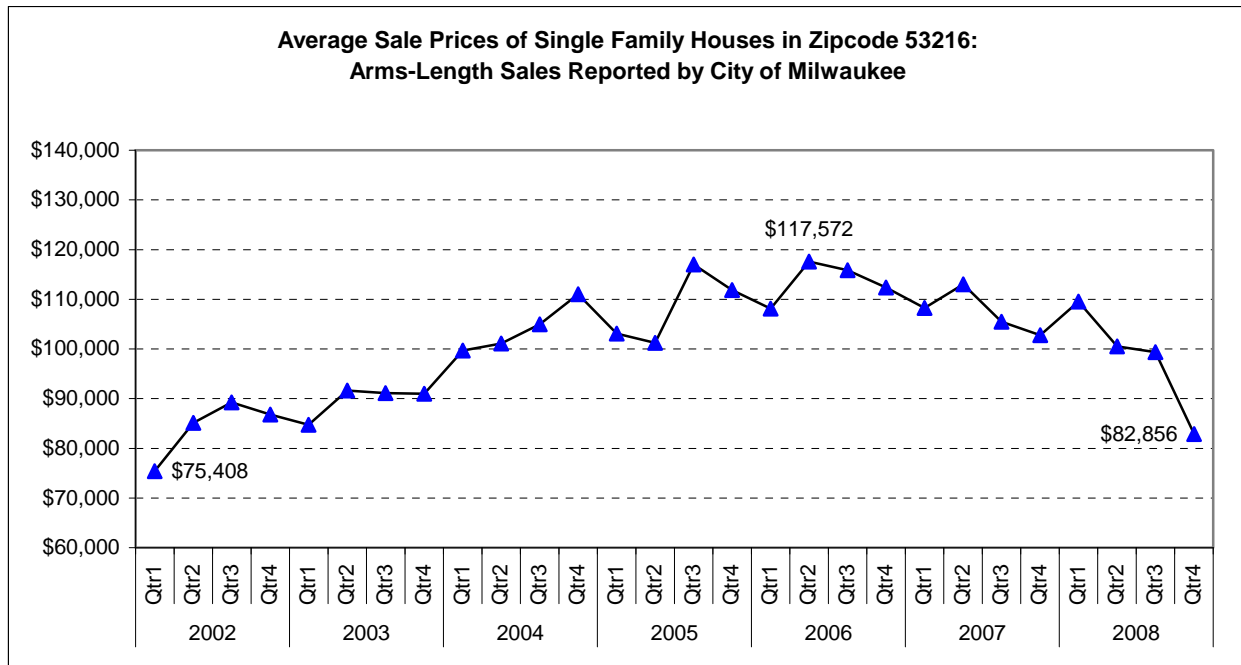
While an analysis of the mortgage crisis in Milwaukee is beyond the scope of this paper, several data sources indicate that the problem has been extremely severe for Milwaukee families and that the effects are far from over. The mobility rates seen among MPS families can be expected to continue at high rates. Many home-owning families are unable to meet their mortgage, insurance, property tax, utilities bill and other housing obligations. Renters, already paying large portions of their income for housing, are caught in the middle of foreclosure actions against property owners as well as escalating rents due to rising utility bills and disproportionately high property taxes for inner city properties.

The flurry of housing sales in zip code 53216 reached its peak in 2005 and 2006, declined somewhat in 2007, and by 2008 was down to less than 60 regular housing sales a quarter.

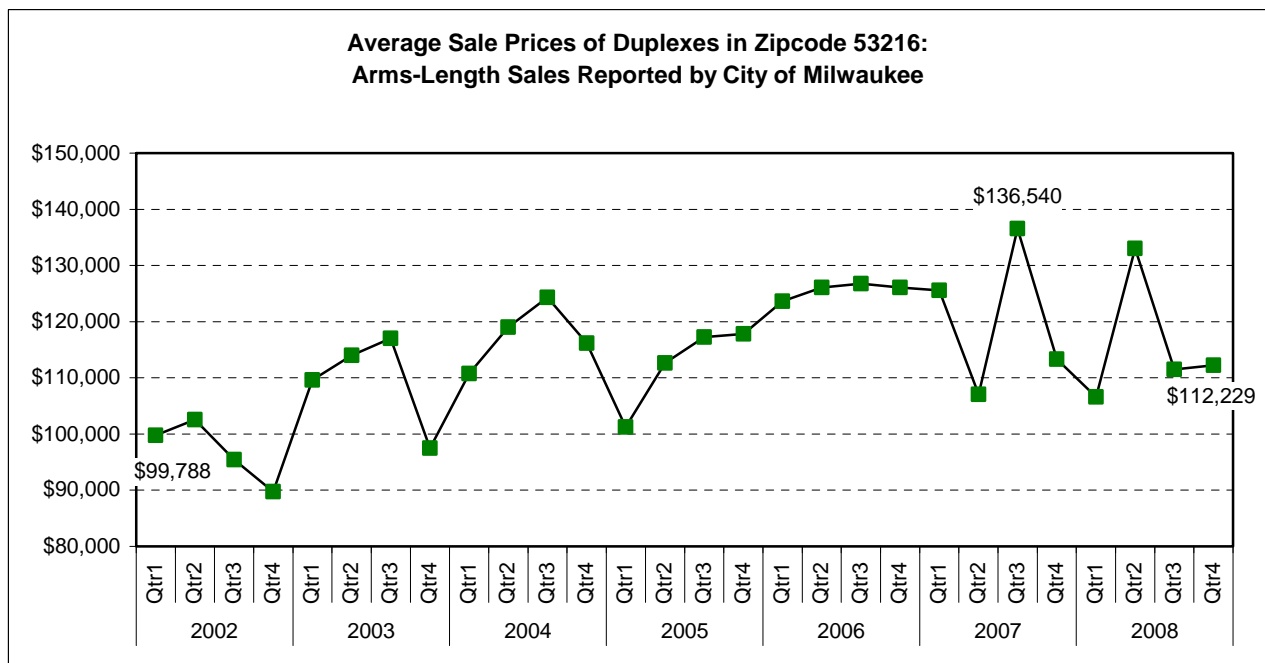


As mortgage funds (including subprime mortgages and adjustable rate mortgages with low initial payment schedules) became readily available and existing homeowners were encouraged to refinance their mortgages to obtain cash for increased “equity” in their homes, the average sales price of single family houses in zip code 53216 reached \$117,000 in the second quarter of 2006, according to City of Milwaukee records on arms-length sales used to establish property assessments.

By fourth quarter 2008, average sale prices had dropped to near the levels seen in early 2002 when the subprime mortgage lending activity first started escalating.

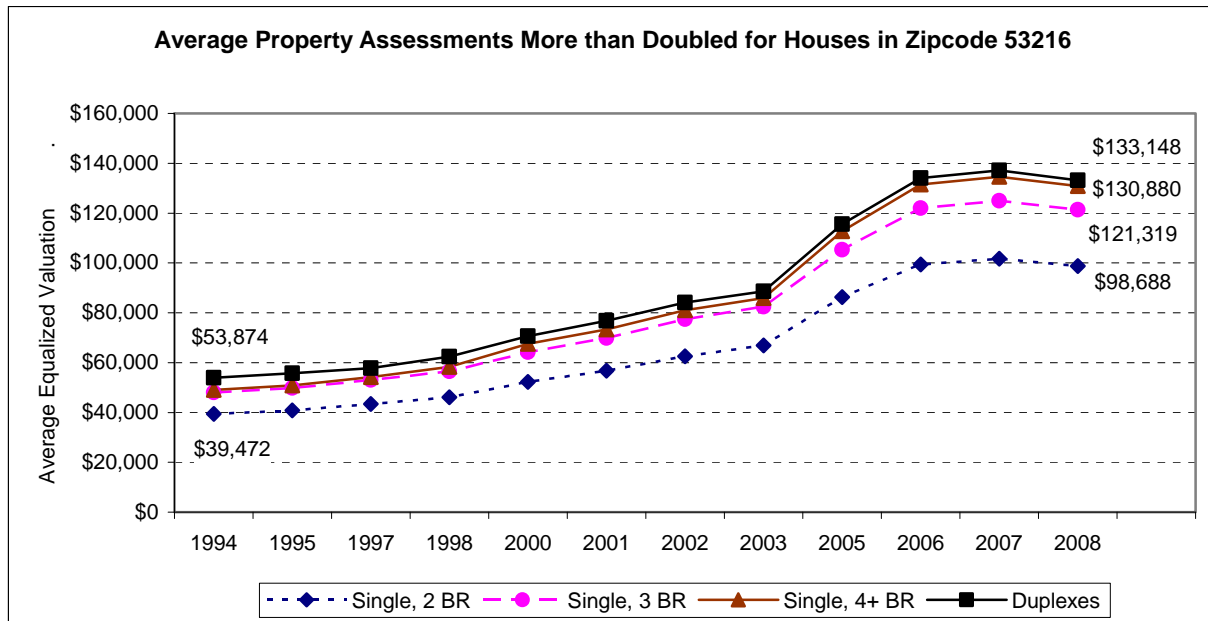


Sale prices for duplexes averaging \$100,000 at the start of 2002 rose to a high average of \$136,500 in third quarter of 2007. By the end of 2008 sale prices were down to a \$112,000 average, only \$12,000 above prices 5-1/2 years earlier.



Based on the large increase in real estate prices fueled by the booming mortgage activity in 2005 through 2007, the City of Milwaukee raised property assessments on single family and duplex housing in the zip code. These assessments further raised housing costs for many residents as the inner city took on an increasing share of the total city property tax burden.





Source: City of Milwaukee Master Property file. Property assessments are converted to full value based on reported equalized assessment ratios

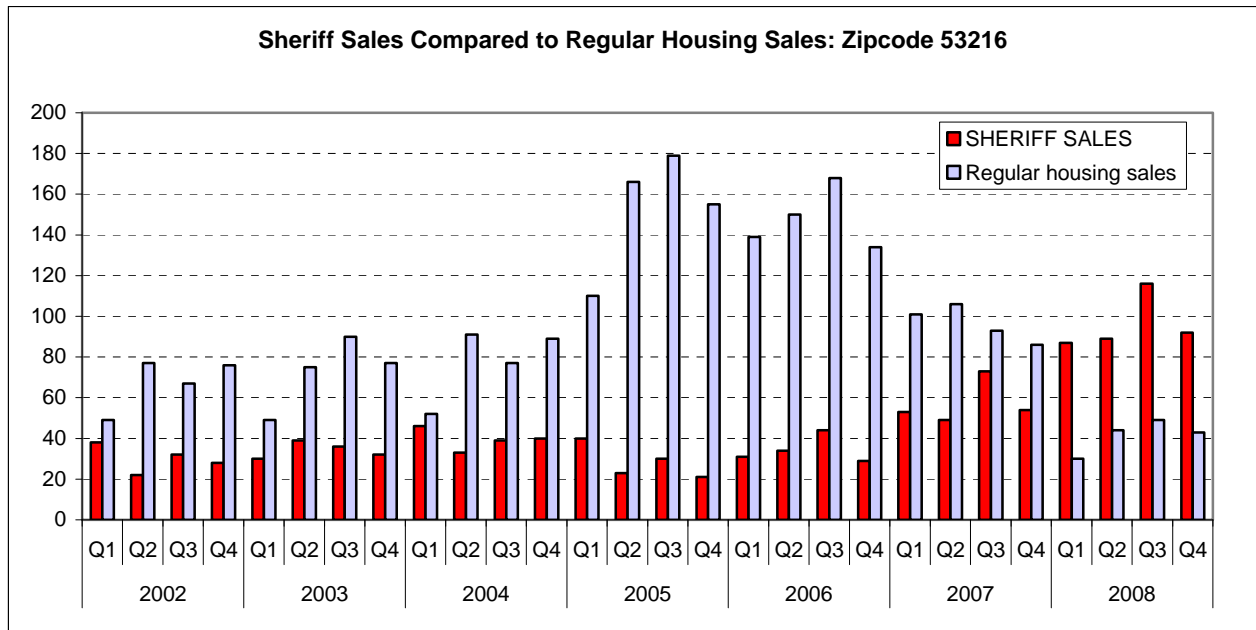
Foreclosure cases filed with the Milwaukee County circuit courts and reaching the Milwaukee County sheriff's office for auction sales were analyzed to shed light on the extent to which the national mortgage crisis reached Milwaukee neighborhoods and MPS families. Each Monday morning the Milwaukee County sheriff holds real estate auctions for houses that have been foreclosed for non-payment of mortgages. The foreclosure cases filed with the Milwaukee County circuit courts and reaching the sheriff for auction sales were analyzed to shed light on the extent to which the national mortgage crisis reached Milwaukee neighborhoods and MPS families.

The map below shows sheriff sales scheduled in zip code 53216 for the recent period from January 1, 2007 – May 1, 2009. Nearly every block in the zip code has problem properties reaching the sheriff sale stage. The properties up for auction are often in severe distress. Some may have already been abandoned, renters may be displaced or uncertain about who owns the property, repairs are frequently delayed, and vandalism is not uncommon.

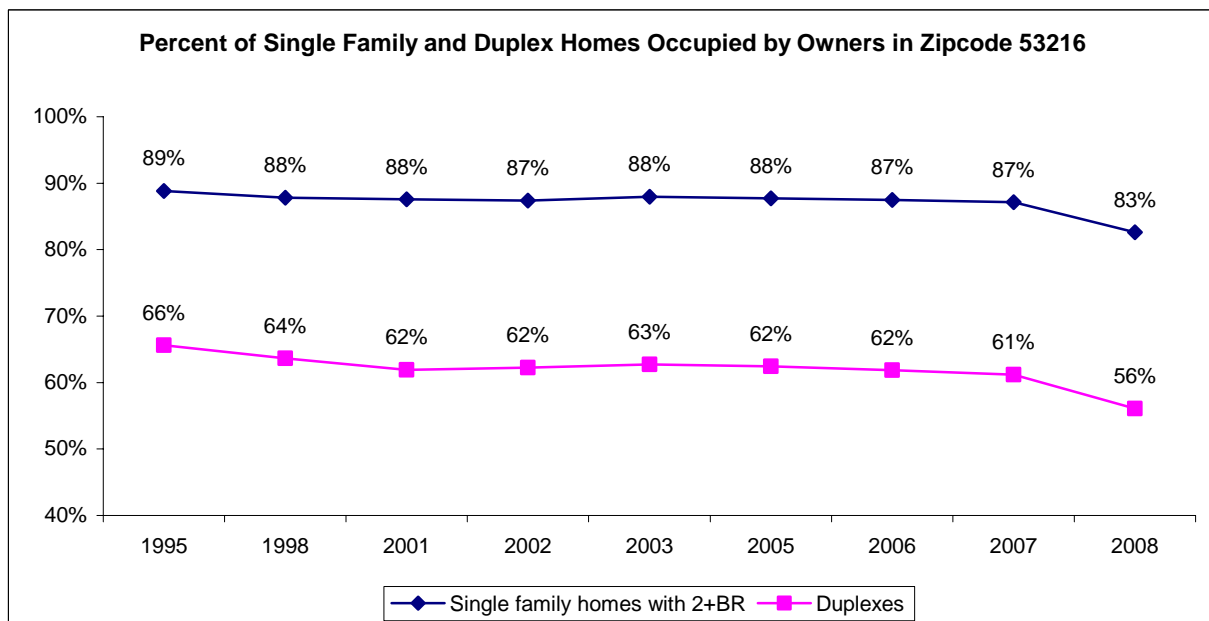
**One and Two-Family Houses Put Up for Sheriff Sales: Zip Code 53216**  
(January 1, 2007 – May 1, 2009)



**The annual number of one-family and two-family houses reaching sheriff sales in zip code 53216 rose from 138 houses in 2006 to 229 houses in 2007, and up to 384 houses in 2008. In every quarter of 2008 there were more than twice as many sheriff sales scheduled for auction than regular housing sales.**



It appears that an immediate impact of the housing crisis has been a **drop in home ownership**. Home ownership rates for single family houses with 2 or more bedrooms dropped from 87% in 2007 to 83% in 2008. The home ownership rate for duplexes (where the owner lived in one of the units) went from 61% in 2007 to 56% in 2008.

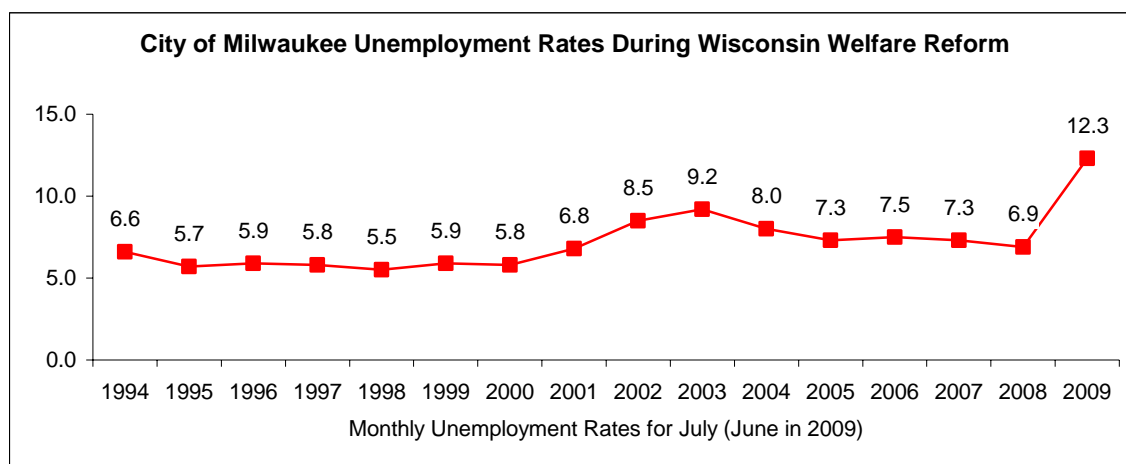


Source: City of Milwaukee property file.

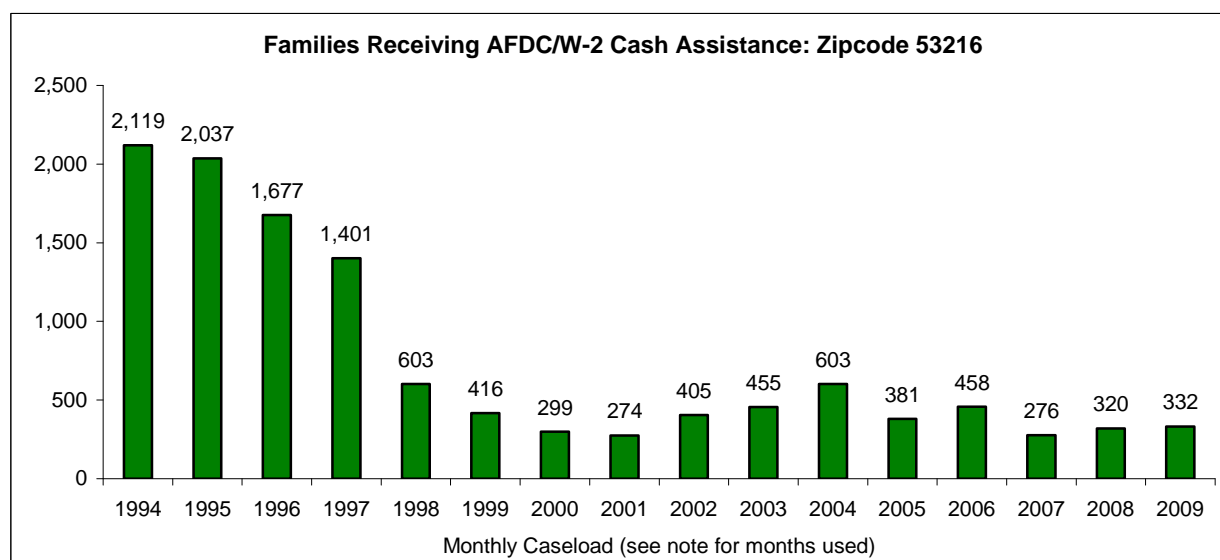
## Public Assistance to Families during the Recession 1994-2008

Enrollments in BadgerCare Plus (medical insurance for low-income families and children) and FoodShares (food stamps) have increased substantially over the past year as the economy has worsened, but there has been little change in the number of Milwaukee families receiving “W-2” income support.

- The city of Milwaukee unemployment rate has nearly doubled over the past year, from 6.9% in July 2008 to 12.3% in June 2009. During this period, however, the number of families in zip code 53216 receiving W-2 income support remains very low, increasing by only 12 families from July 2008 to May 2009.

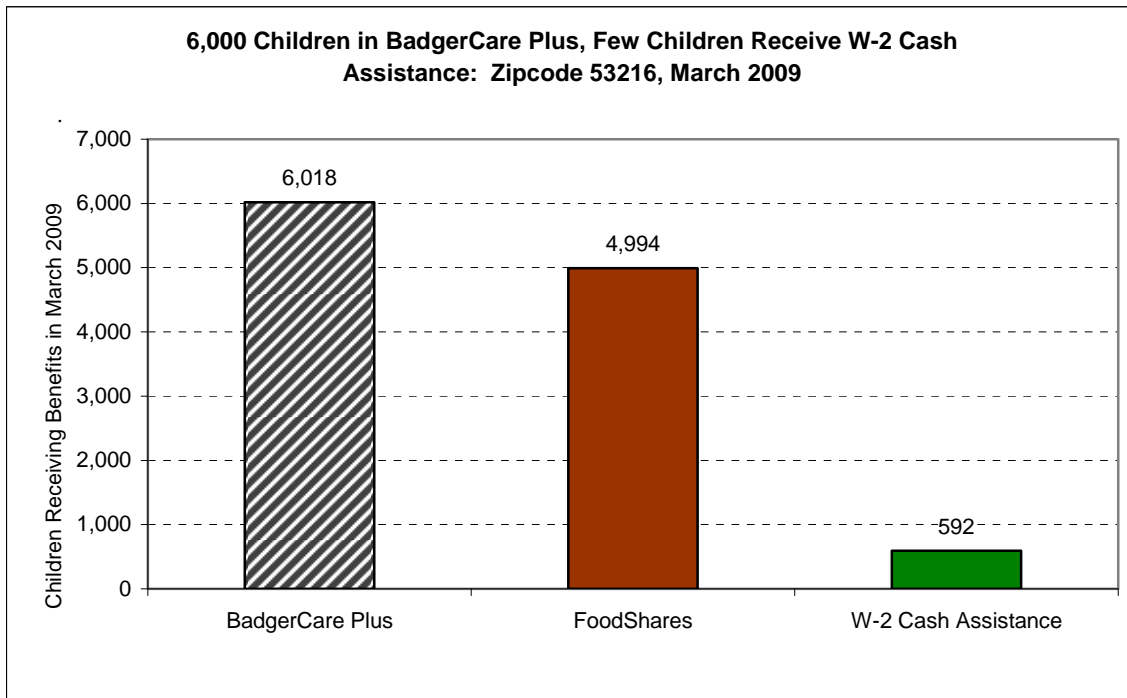


- Fewer families received W-2 income support in May 2009 (when the city unemployment rate reached 12.3%) than five years ago in July 2004 (when the city unemployment rate was at 8%). In May 2009 only 332 families in zip code 53216 were receiving W-2 cash assistance; in July 2004 there were 603 families receiving income support.



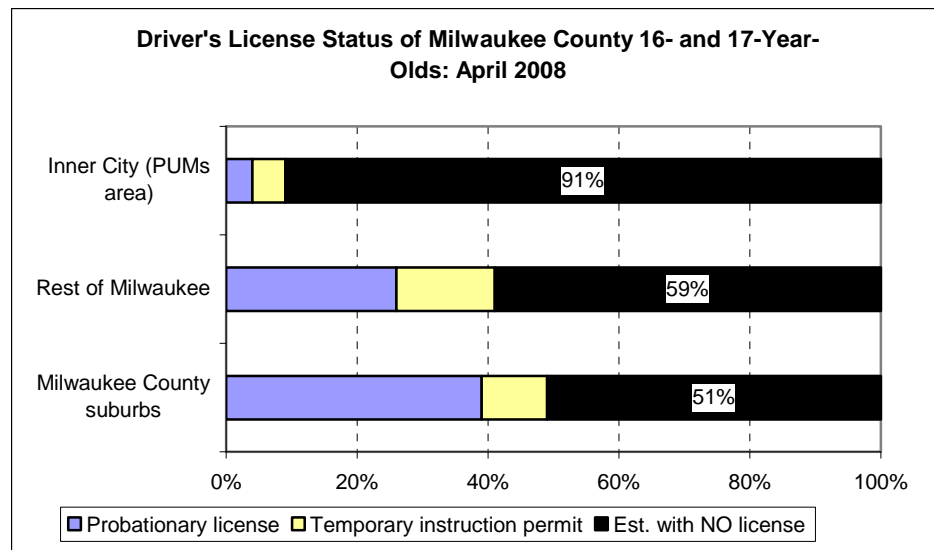
*Note: Monthly caseloads shown above are for July for the years 2001-2008 and in other years for March 1994, December 1995, September 1996, June 1997, April 1998, February 1999, April 2000, June 2001, and May 2009.*

- The state is making substantial efforts to increase enrollment of low-income children and families in federal/state medical insurance and FoodShare programs during the economic recession. As of March 2009, 6,018 children were enrolled in BadgerCare Plus and 4,994 children were receiving food stamp benefits in zip code 53216. Less than 600 children were in families receiving W-2 income support.



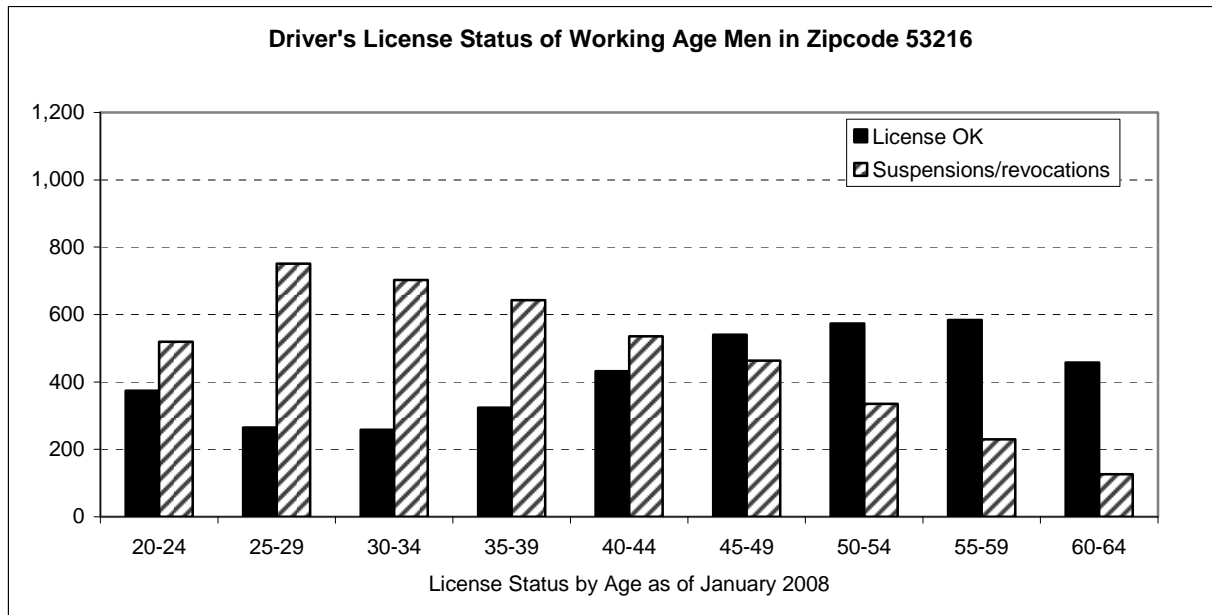
## Driver's License Suspensions and Revocations 2008

Only 9% of inner city Milwaukee teens aged 16 and 17 have probationary licenses (4%) or learner's permits (5%), according to 2008 Wisconsin Department of Transportation (DOT) driver's license files and U.S. Census population counts. Most (91%) inner city teens have NO license. By contrast, only 49% of 16- and 17-year-old teens living in the Milwaukee County suburbs have no license.

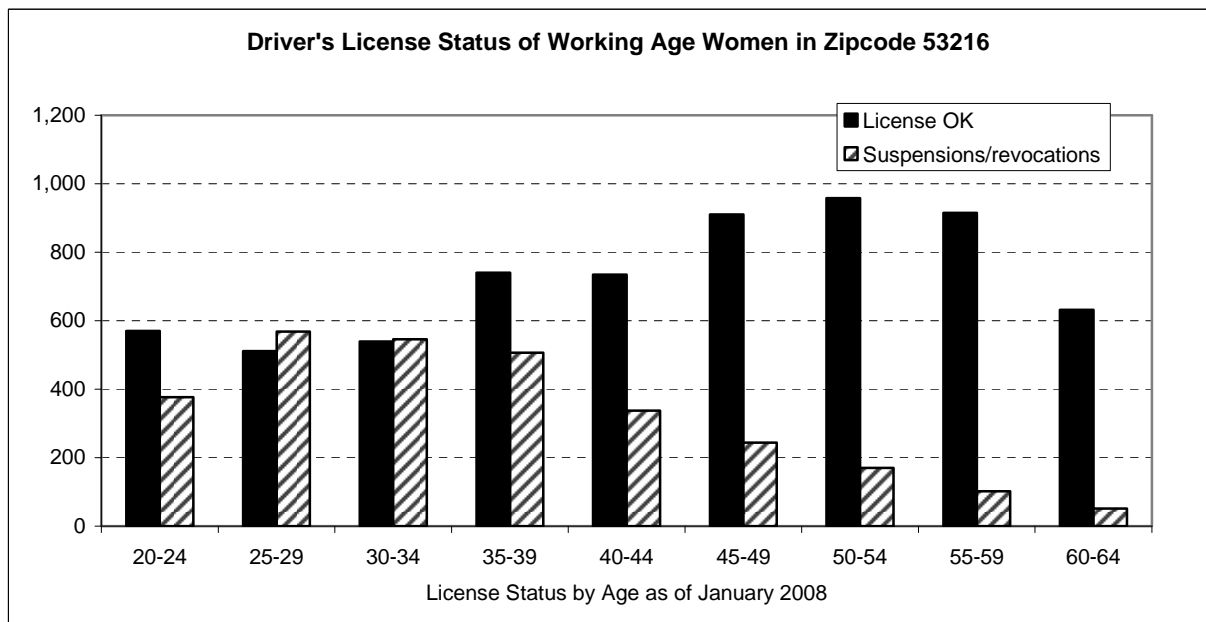


**The problems of teens lacking driver's licenses persist into adulthood.** Access to private transportation is critical for reaching most jobs in the metro area, yet few teens obtain their license while in school and dropouts under age 18 are prohibited from obtaining licenses. A host of factors contribute to the lack of driver's licenses among central city residents -- the lack of affordable driver's education programs for teens, the high cost of auto insurance in inner city neighborhoods, lack of vehicles among low-income residents, and high rates of license suspensions and revocations. Minorities are far more likely to have license suspensions and revocations than whites in Milwaukee County where minor vehicle infractions related to older cars ("driving while poor") may turn into felony violations if the individual is stopped while driving with a suspended license.

- In zip code 53216 state DOT files showed 4,500 males and 2,991 females with suspensions and revocations.
- In this zip code 7,955 women have valid licenses compared to only 5,051 men.
- More men of prime working age have suspended and revoked licenses than hold clear licenses.



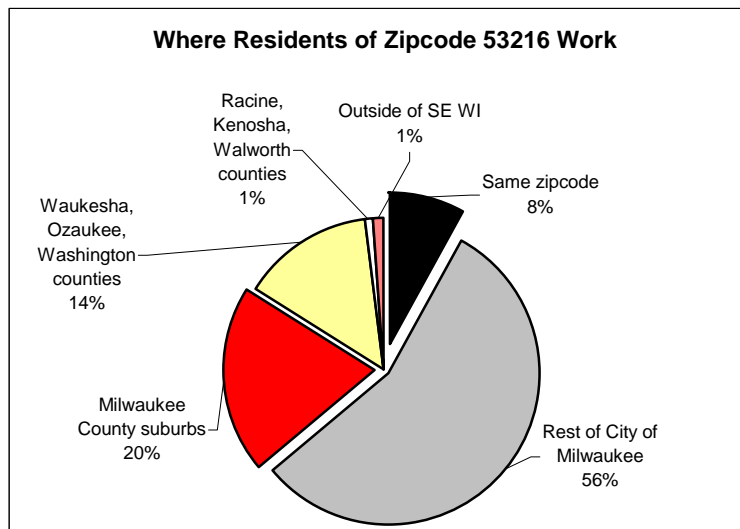
- Women, particularly those 40 and older, are more likely to have a clear license.



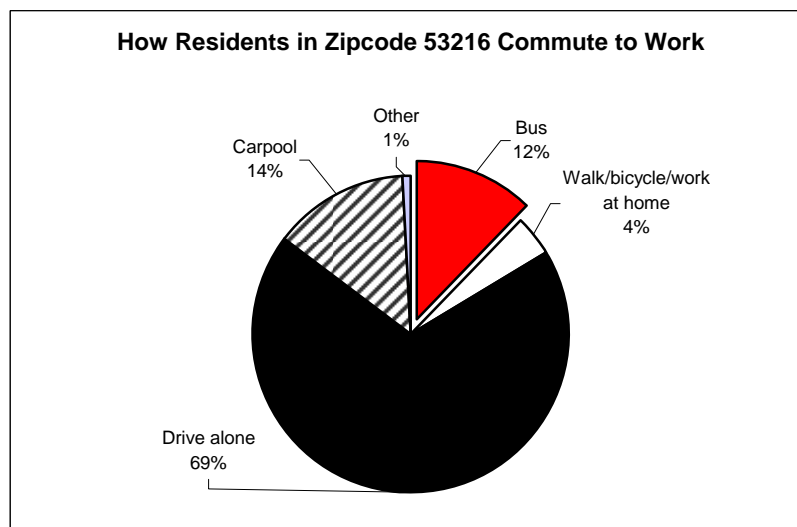
## Commuting Patterns 2000 CTPP

The 2000 Census Transportation Planning Package, released in 2004/2005, offered a unique opportunity to assess the commuting patterns of workers from zip code 53216. Responses to the Census long-form questionnaire (issued to one out of 6 households) were coded by address for residence and place of work.

- For many residents of zip code 53216, the labor market was very limited. According to the Census 2000 transportation files, 84% of 53216 residents worked in Milwaukee County, including 64% of 53216 residents who were employed at jobsites within the City of Milwaukee. About 11% of residents had jobs in Waukesha, Ozaukee and Washington (WOW) counties. Almost no residents commuted to Racine, Kenosha and Walworth counties for work.

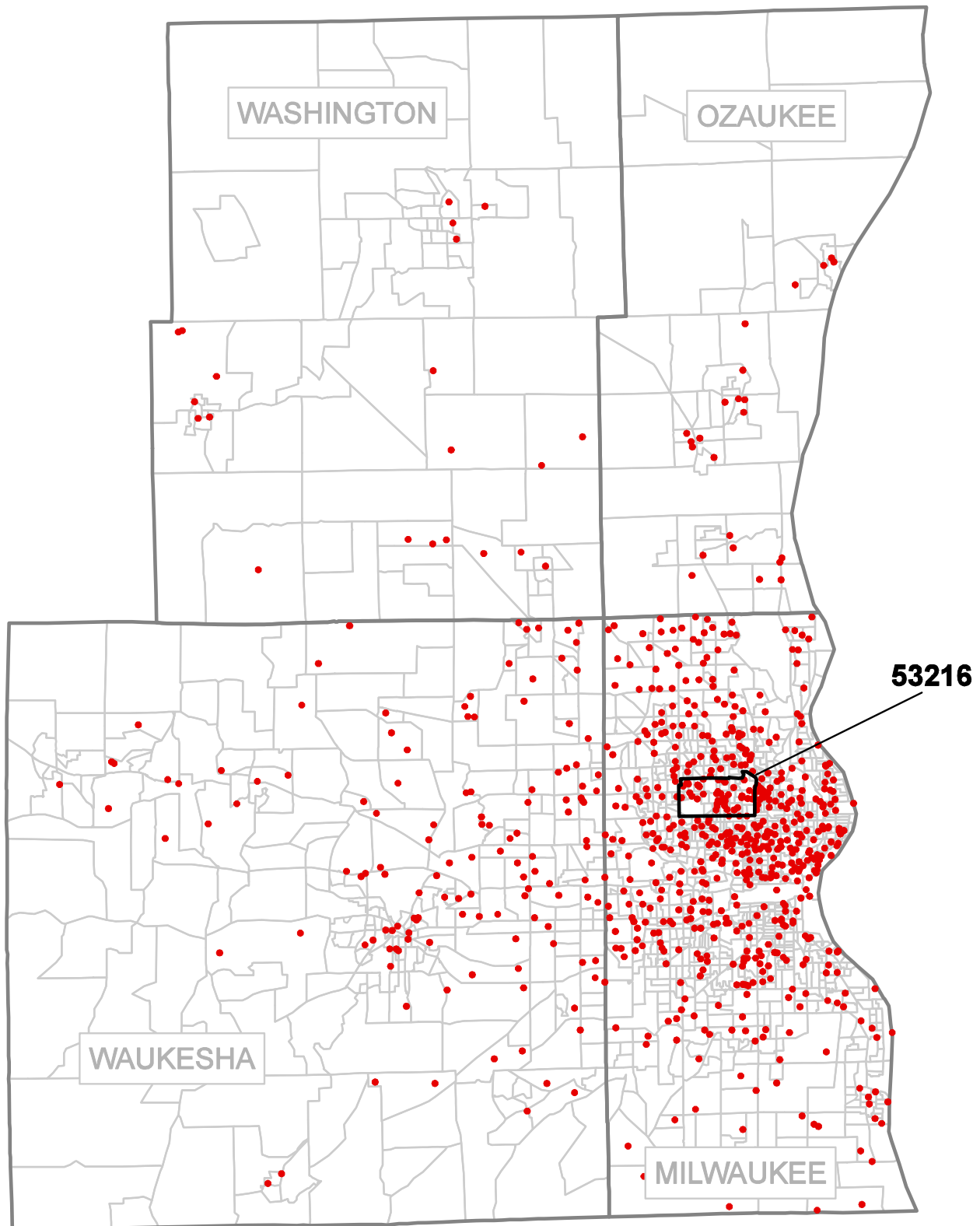


- Bus transportation is critical for many workers residing in zip code 53216. While two-thirds of resident workers drove to work alone in 2000, 12% (an estimated 2,025 workers) used the bus to get to their jobs. A third (32%) of workers with income below 100% of poverty bussed to work.





## Where People Work Who Live in Zipcode 53216



Source: U.S. Census 2000 Transportation Planning Package data files (1 dot = 5 workers)  
Analysis by Employment and Training Institute, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee.

## Employed Parents with Income Below or Near Poverty 1994-2009

Wisconsin income tax returns were reviewed to assess the income of families with children and living in central city Milwaukee zip codes. These tax data are single and married (non-elderly) filers claiming dependents for the 2007 tax year based on filings in 2008. As a result the data are far more current than the 2000 U.S. Census (based on 1999 income) and more comprehensive than the American Community Survey for 2005-2007. Federal poverty guidelines and adjusted gross income ranges for non-elderly single and married tax filers with dependents were used to estimate the number of employed parents with income earnings below the poverty level.

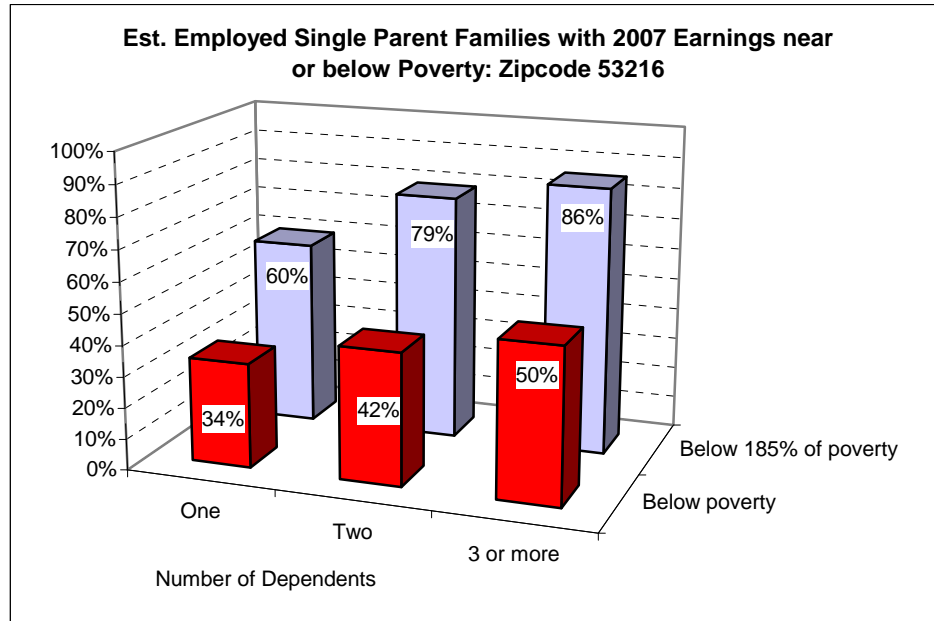
The poverty guidelines reflect the federal government's estimate of the bare minimum required by families to meet their basic needs and are used to determine eligibility for federal support programs. In 2007, the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services set the poverty guidelines at \$13,690 for a 2-person (e.g., parent and 1 child) family and \$17,170 for a 3-person family. The department estimated that it took \$3,480 to support each additional family member in 2007. These very low guidelines were used to determine the number of family tax filers showing income below the poverty line. A second, commonly used federal standard is 185% of poverty (or \$25,327 annual income to support 2 persons, \$31,765 to support 3 persons, and \$38,203 to support a family of four in 2007). The 185% of poverty standard was used to determine eligibility of families for reduced price school lunches and to qualify employed parents for eligibility for the Wisconsin Shares child care subsidy program.

| <u>2007 Federal Poverty Standards</u>   | <u>Family Size:</u> |                  |                  |                            |
|---|---------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|
|   | <u>2-persons</u>    | <u>3-persons</u> | <u>4-persons</u> | <u>1 additional person</u> |
| Poverty level   | \$13,690            | \$17,170         | \$20,650         | +\$3,480                   |
| 130% of poverty (free lunch standard)   | \$17,797            | \$22,321         | \$26,845         | +\$4,524                   |
| 185% of poverty (reduced price lunch standard;<br>eligible for Shares child care subsidies) | \$25,327            | \$31,765         | \$38,203         | +\$6,438                   |

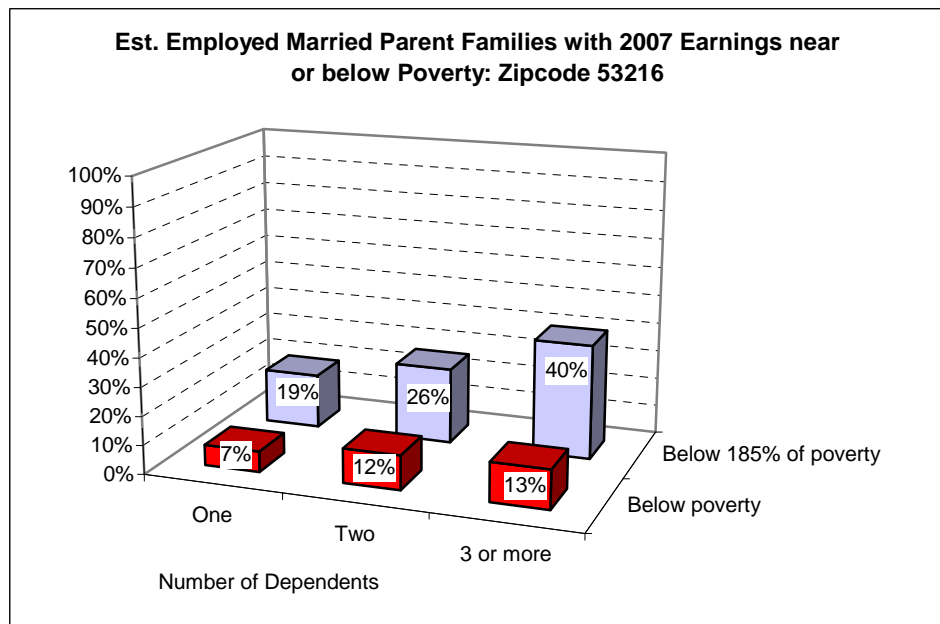
Note: the 2009 federal poverty standards are \$xx for a 2-person family and \$xx for each additional person.

In the City of Milwaukee (as measured by predominantly city zip codes), a majority (62%) of all employed parents with children made below 185% of the poverty level and a third of employed parent tax filers have earnings below the poverty level in 2007, according to state tax returns. In the inner city poverty rates and near poverty rates among working families are even higher.

- **For single parent families with dependents, in zip code 53216 in 2007 half of the filers with more than 2 children had income below the poverty level**, and an estimated 34% of single tax filers with one dependent showed adjusted gross income below the poverty level (\$13,690 for two persons).
- When 185% of poverty (the standard for reduced price school meals) is used, **most (79-86%) single parents with 2 or more children had inadequate income.**

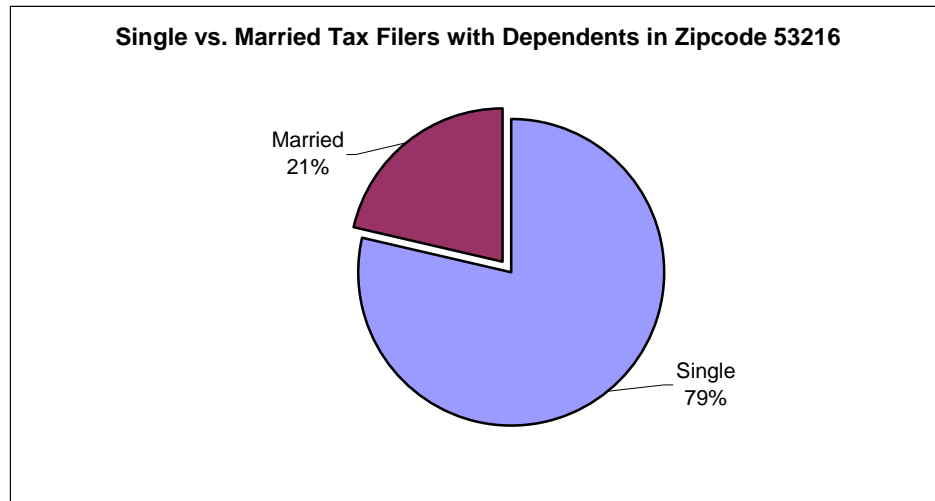


- **Married parent families were far less likely to be living in poverty**, often by combining incomes from two adult workers. Even still, 40% of married filers with more than 2 dependents had income below 185% of poverty.

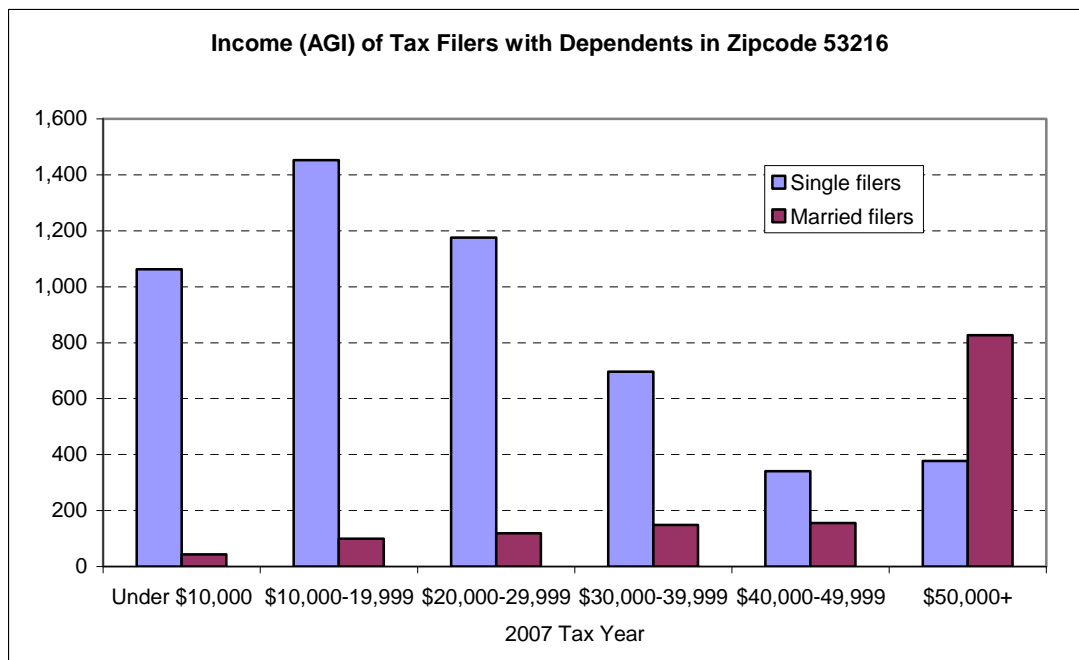


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- The Wisconsin Department of Revenue 2007 tax data showed **only 1,392 married tax filers with dependents compared to 5,106 single tax filers with dependents** in zip code 53216.



- The challenges of securing and maintaining full-time, year-round employment are particularly difficult for lower-income single parents; **1,062 single parents (with dependents) earned less than \$10,000 in 2007** and another 758 earned less than \$15,000.
- Over half of married filers with dependents earned \$50,000 or more.



## Earned Income Tax Credit Helps Families

Federal and state earned income tax credits offer a substantial boost to working families at the lower end of the wage scale. The federal earned income tax credit (EIC) offers a tax benefit to help reduce the payroll and social security tax burdens and to supplement wages for low and moderate income working families and single persons. Wisconsin has been a leader in providing a state credit for families.<sup>2</sup> For this analysis federal credits were estimated based on Wisconsin usage ratios.

- In zip code 53216, a total of **4,026 families were helped by the EIC**, or 62% of all single and married tax filers with dependents.

---

### Zip Code 53216 Parents Receiving the Earned Income Tax Credit (EIC) in 2007

|                                  |         |
|----------------------------------|---------|
| Families receiving the EIC       | 3,723   |
| Average state credit             | \$441   |
| Est. average federal credit      | \$2,676 |
| Average federal and state credit | \$3,117 |
| % of family tax filers helped    | 62%     |

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<sup>2</sup> For those employed family tax filers who claim the credit, Wisconsin adds 4% to the federal credit for families with one qualifying child, 14% to the federal credit for families with two qualifying children, and 43% to the federal credit for families with three or more qualifying children.

*The summary report on **Socio-Economic Analysis of Neighborhood Issues Facing Milwaukee Public Schools Students and Their Families** and analyses of other zip codes are available online at [www.eti.uwm.edu](http://www.eti.uwm.edu).*